

# CHARMED MESONS

## ( $C = \pm 1$ )

$$D^+ = c\bar{d}, D^0 = c\bar{u}, \bar{D}^0 = \bar{c}u, D^- = \bar{c}d, \text{ similarly for } D^{*'}s$$

**$D^\pm$**

$$I(J^P) = \frac{1}{2}(0^-)$$

$$\text{Mass } m = 1869.66 \pm 0.05 \text{ MeV}$$

$$\text{Mean life } \tau = (1033 \pm 5) \times 10^{-15} \text{ s}$$

$$c\tau = 309.8 \text{ } \mu\text{m}$$

### c-quark decays

$$\Gamma(c \rightarrow \ell^+ \text{ anything}) / \Gamma(c \rightarrow \text{ anything}) = 0.096 \pm 0.004 \text{ } [a]$$

$$\Gamma(c \rightarrow D^{*(2010)^+} \text{ anything}) / \Gamma(c \rightarrow \text{ anything}) = 0.255 \pm 0.017$$

### CP-violation decay-rate asymmetries

$$A_{CP}(\mu^\pm \nu) = (8 \pm 8)\%$$

$$A_{CP}(K_L^0 e^\pm \nu) = (-0.6 \pm 1.6)\%$$

$$A_{CP}(K_S^0 \pi^\pm) = (-0.41 \pm 0.09)\%$$

$$A_{CP}(K_L^0 K^\pm) \text{ in } D^\pm \rightarrow K_L^0 K^\pm = (-4.2 \pm 3.4) \times 10^{-2}$$

$$A_{CP}(K^\mp 2\pi^\pm) = (-0.18 \pm 0.16)\%$$

$$A_{CP}(K^\mp \pi^\pm \pi^\pm \pi^0) = (-0.3 \pm 0.7)\%$$

$$A_{CP}(K_S^0 \pi^\pm \pi^0) = (-0.1 \pm 0.7)\%$$

$$A_{CP}(K_S^0 \pi^\pm \eta) \text{ in } D^\pm \rightarrow K_S^0 \pi^\pm \eta = (-0.9 \pm 3.1) \times 10^{-2}$$

$$A_{CP}(K_S^0 \pi^\pm \pi^+ \pi^-) = (0.0 \pm 1.2)\%$$

$$A_{CP}(K^\pm \pi^+ \pi^- \pi^0) \text{ in } D^\pm \rightarrow K^\pm \pi^+ \pi^- \pi^0 = -0.04 \pm 0.06$$

$$A_{CP}(\pi^\pm \pi^0) = (0.4 \pm 1.3)\% \quad (S = 1.7)$$

$$A_{CP}(\pi^\pm \eta) = (0.3 \pm 0.8)\% \quad (S = 1.2)$$

$$A_{CP}(\pi^\pm \pi^0 \eta) \text{ in } D^\pm \rightarrow \pi^\pm \pi^0 \eta = (-6 \pm 7) \times 10^{-2}$$

$$A_{CP}(\pi^\pm \eta \eta) \text{ in } D^\pm \rightarrow \pi^\pm \eta \eta = (8 \pm 9) \times 10^{-2}$$

$$A_{CP}(\pi^\pm \eta'(958)) = (-0.6 \pm 0.7)\%$$

$$A_{CP}(\bar{K}^0 / K^0 K^\pm) = (0.11 \pm 0.17)\%$$

$$A_{CP}(K_S^0 K^\pm) = (-0.01 \pm 0.07)\%$$

$$A_{CP}(K_S^0 K^\pm \pi^0) \text{ in } D^\pm \rightarrow K_S^0 K^\pm \pi^0 = (1 \pm 4) \times 10^{-2}$$

$$A_{CP}(K_L^0 K^\pm \pi^0) \text{ in } D^\pm \rightarrow K_L^0 K^\pm \pi^0 = (-1 \pm 4) \times 10^{-2}$$

$$A_{CP}(K^\pm K^\mp \pi^\pm) = (0.37 \pm 0.29)\%$$

$$A_{CP}(K^\pm K^{*0}) = (-0.3 \pm 0.4)\%$$

$$A_{CP}(\phi \pi^\pm) = (0.01 \pm 0.09)\% \quad (S = 1.8)$$

$$A_{CP}(K^\pm K_0^*(1430)^0) = (8_{-6}^{+7})\%$$

$$A_{CP}(K^\pm K_2^*(1430)^0) = (43_{-26}^{+20})\%$$

$$A_{CP}(K^\pm K_0^*(700)) = (-12_{-13}^{+18})\%$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 A_{CP}(a_0(1450)^0 \pi^\pm) &= (-19^{+14}_{-16})\% \\
 A_{CP}(\phi(1680) \pi^\pm) &= (-9 \pm 26)\% \\
 A_{CP}(\pi^\pm 2\pi^0) \text{ in } D^\pm \rightarrow \pi^\pm 2\pi^0 &= (5.6 \pm 2.7)\% \\
 A_{CP}(\pi^+ \pi^- \pi^\pm) &= (0.5 \pm 2.0)\% \\
 A_{CP}(2\pi^\pm \pi^\mp \pi^0) \text{ in } D^\pm \rightarrow 2\pi^\pm \pi^\mp \pi^0 &= (0.3 \pm 2.0)\% \\
 A_{CP}(2\pi^\pm \pi^\mp 2\pi^0) \text{ in } D^\pm \rightarrow 2\pi^\pm \pi^\mp 2\pi^0 &= (-4 \pm 4)\% \\
 A_{CP}(\pi^+ \pi^- \pi^\pm \eta) \text{ in } D^\pm \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^- \pi^\pm \eta &= (3 \pm 5) \times 10^{-2} \\
 A_{CP}(K_S^0 K^\pm \pi^+ \pi^-) &= (-4 \pm 7)\% \\
 A_{CP}(K^\pm \pi^0) &= (-3 \pm 5)\% \\
 A_{CP}(K^\pm \eta) \text{ in } D^\pm \rightarrow K^\pm \eta &= (-6 \pm 11) \times 10^{-2}
 \end{aligned}$$

### $\chi^2$ tests of CP-violation (CPV)

$$\begin{aligned}
 \text{Local CPV in } D^\pm \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^- \pi^\pm &= 78.1\% \\
 \text{Local CPV in } D^\pm \rightarrow K^+ K^- \pi^\pm &= 31\%
 \end{aligned}$$

### CP violating asymmetries of P-odd (T-odd) moments

$$A_T(K_S^0 K^\pm \pi^+ \pi^-) = (-12 \pm 11) \times 10^{-3} [b]$$

### $D^+$ form factors

$$\begin{aligned}
 f_+(0)|V_{cs}| \text{ in } \bar{K}^0 \ell^+ \nu_\ell &= 0.719 \pm 0.011 \quad (S = 1.6) \\
 r_1 \equiv a_1/a_0 \text{ in } \bar{K}^0 \ell^+ \nu_\ell &= -2.13 \pm 0.14 \\
 r_2 \equiv a_2/a_0 \text{ in } \bar{K}^0 \ell^+ \nu_\ell &= -3 \pm 12 \quad (S = 1.5) \\
 f_+(0)|V_{cd}| \text{ in } \pi^0 \ell^+ \nu_\ell &= 0.1407 \pm 0.0025 \\
 r_1 \equiv a_1/a_0 \text{ in } \pi^0 \ell^+ \nu_\ell &= -2.00 \pm 0.13 \\
 r_2 \equiv a_2/a_0 \text{ in } \pi^0 \ell^+ \nu_\ell &= -4 \pm 5 \\
 f_+(0)|V_{cd}| \text{ in } D^+ \rightarrow \eta \ell^+ \nu_\ell \ (\ell = e \text{ or } \nu) &= (8.4 \pm 0.4) \times 10^{-2} \\
 r_1 \equiv a_1/a_0 \text{ in } D^+ \rightarrow \eta e^+ \nu_e &= -5.3 \pm 2.7 \quad (S = 1.9) \\
 r_\nu \equiv V(0)/A_1(0) \text{ in } D^+ \rightarrow \omega e^+ \nu_e &= 1.24 \pm 0.11 \\
 r_2 \equiv A_2(0)/A_1(0) \text{ in } D^+ \rightarrow \omega e^+ \nu_e &= 1.06 \pm 0.16 \\
 r_\nu \equiv V(0)/A_1(0) \text{ in } D^+, D^0 \rightarrow \rho e^+ \nu_e &= 1.64 \pm 0.10 \quad (S = 1.2) \\
 r_2 \equiv A_2(0)/A_1(0) \text{ in } D^+, D^0 \rightarrow \rho e^+ \nu_e &= 0.84 \pm 0.06 \\
 r_\nu \equiv V(0)/A_1(0) \text{ in } \bar{K}^*(892)^0 \ell^+ \nu_\ell &= 1.49 \pm 0.05 \quad (S = 2.1) \\
 r_2 \equiv A_2(0)/A_1(0) \text{ in } \bar{K}^*(892)^0 \ell^+ \nu_\ell &= 0.802 \pm 0.021 \\
 r_3 \equiv A_3(0)/A_1(0) \text{ in } \bar{K}^*(892)^0 \ell^+ \nu_\ell &= 0.0 \pm 0.4 \\
 \Gamma_L/\Gamma_T \text{ in } \bar{K}^*(892)^0 \ell^+ \nu_\ell &= 1.13 \pm 0.08 \\
 \Gamma_+/\Gamma_- \text{ in } \bar{K}^*(892)^0 \ell^+ \nu_\ell &= 0.22 \pm 0.06 \quad (S = 1.6)
 \end{aligned}$$

Most decay modes (other than the semileptonic modes) that involve a neutral  $K$  meson are now given as  $K_S^0$  modes, not as  $\bar{K}^0$  modes. Nearly always it is a  $K_S^0$  that is measured, and interference between Cabibbo-allowed and doubly Cabibbo-suppressed modes can invalidate the assumption that  $2\Gamma(K_S^0) = \Gamma(\bar{K}^0)$ .

<b><math>D^+</math> DECAY MODES</b>	Fraction ( $\Gamma_i/\Gamma$ )	Scale factor/ Confidence level	$p$ (MeV/c)
<b>Inclusive modes</b>			
$e^+$ semileptonic	(16.07 $\pm$ 0.30 ) %		—
$\mu^+$ anything	(17.6 $\pm$ 3.2 ) %		—
$K^-$ anything	(25.7 $\pm$ 1.4 ) %		—
$\bar{K}^0$ anything + $K^0$ anything	(61 $\pm$ 5 ) %		—
$K^+$ anything	( 5.9 $\pm$ 0.8 ) %		—
$K^*(892)^-$ anything	( 6 $\pm$ 5 ) %		—
$\bar{K}^*(892)^0$ anything	(23 $\pm$ 5 ) %		—
$K^*(892)^0$ anything	< 6.6	% CL=90%	—
$\eta$ anything	( 6.3 $\pm$ 0.7 ) %		—
$\eta'$ anything	( 1.04 $\pm$ 0.18 ) %		—
$\phi$ anything	( 1.12 $\pm$ 0.04 ) %		—
<b>Leptonic and semileptonic modes</b>			
$e^+ \nu_e$	< 8.8	$\times 10^{-6}$ CL=90%	935
$\gamma e^+ \nu_e$	< 3.0	$\times 10^{-5}$ CL=90%	935
$\mu^+ \nu_\mu$	( 3.74 $\pm$ 0.17 ) $\times 10^{-4}$		932
$\tau^+ \nu_\tau$	( 1.20 $\pm$ 0.27 ) $\times 10^{-3}$		90
$\bar{K}^0 e^+ \nu_e$	( 8.72 $\pm$ 0.09 ) %		869
$\bar{K}^0 \mu^+ \nu_\mu$	( 8.76 $\pm$ 0.19 ) %		865
$K^- \pi^+ e^+ \nu_e$	( 4.02 $\pm$ 0.18 ) %	S=3.2	864
$\bar{K}^*(892)^0 e^+ \nu_e, \bar{K}^*(892)^0 \rightarrow K^- \pi^+$	( 3.77 $\pm$ 0.17 ) %		722
$(K^- \pi^+) [0.8-1.0] \text{ GeV } e^+ \nu_e$	( 3.39 $\pm$ 0.09 ) %		864
$(K^- \pi^+)_{S\text{-wave}} e^+ \nu_e$	( 2.28 $\pm$ 0.11 ) $\times 10^{-3}$		—
$\bar{K}^*(1410)^0 e^+ \nu_e, \bar{K}^*(1410)^0 \rightarrow K^- \pi^+$	< 6	$\times 10^{-3}$ CL=90%	—
$\bar{K}_2^*(1430)^0 e^+ \nu_e, \bar{K}_2^*(1430)^0 \rightarrow K^- \pi^+$	< 5	$\times 10^{-4}$ CL=90%	—
$K^- \pi^+ e^+ \nu_e$ nonresonant	< 7	$\times 10^{-3}$ CL=90%	864
$\bar{K}^*(892)^0 e^+ \nu_e$	( 5.40 $\pm$ 0.10 ) %	S=1.1	722
$K^- \pi^+ \mu^+ \nu_\mu$	( 3.65 $\pm$ 0.34 ) %		851
$\bar{K}^*(892)^0 \mu^+ \nu_\mu, \bar{K}^*(892)^0 \rightarrow K^- \pi^+$	( 3.52 $\pm$ 0.10 ) %		717
$K^- \pi^+ \mu^+ \nu_\mu$ nonresonant	( 1.9 $\pm$ 0.5 ) $\times 10^{-3}$		851
$\bar{K}^*(892)^0 \mu^+ \nu_\mu$	( 5.27 $\pm$ 0.15 ) %		717

$K^- \pi^+ \pi^0 \mu^+ \nu_\mu$	$< 1.5 \times 10^{-3} \text{CL}=90\%$	825
$\bar{K}_1(1270)^0 e^+ \nu_e, \bar{K}_1^0 \rightarrow$	$(1.06 \pm 0.15) \times 10^{-3}$	—
$K^- \pi^+ \pi^0$		
$\bar{K}_0^*(1430)^0 \mu^+ \nu_\mu$	$< 2.3 \times 10^{-4} \text{CL}=90\%$	380
$\bar{K}^*(1680)^0 \mu^+ \nu_\mu$	$< 1.5 \times 10^{-3} \text{CL}=90\%$	105
$\pi^0 e^+ \nu_e$	$(3.72 \pm 0.17) \times 10^{-3} \quad S=2.0$	930
$\pi^0 \mu^+ \nu_\mu$	$(3.50 \pm 0.15) \times 10^{-3}$	927
$\eta e^+ \nu_e$	$(1.11 \pm 0.07) \times 10^{-3}$	855
$\eta \mu^+ \nu_\mu$	$(1.04 \pm 0.11) \times 10^{-3}$	851
$\pi^- \pi^+ e^+ \nu_e$	$(2.49 \pm 0.11) \times 10^{-3} \quad S=1.2$	924
$f_0(500)^0 e^+ \nu_e, f_0(500)^0 \rightarrow$	$(6.4 \pm 0.6) \times 10^{-4}$	—
$\pi^+ \pi^-$		
$\rho^0 e^+ \nu_e$	$(1.90 \pm 0.10) \times 10^{-3} \quad S=1.2$	774
$\rho^0 \mu^+ \nu_\mu$	$(2.4 \pm 0.4) \times 10^{-3}$	770
$\omega e^+ \nu_e$	$(1.69 \pm 0.11) \times 10^{-3}$	771
$\omega \mu^+ \nu_\mu$	$(1.77 \pm 0.21) \times 10^{-3}$	767
$\eta'(958) e^+ \nu_e$	$(2.0 \pm 0.4) \times 10^{-4}$	690
$a(980)^0 e^+ \nu_e, a(980)^0 \rightarrow \eta \pi^0$	$(1.7 \pm_{-0.7}^{+0.8}) \times 10^{-4}$	—
$b_1(1235)^0 e^+ \nu_e, b_1^0 \rightarrow \omega \pi^0$	$< 1.75 \times 10^{-4} \text{CL}=90\%$	—
$\phi e^+ \nu_e$	$< 1.3 \times 10^{-5} \text{CL}=90\%$	657
$D^0 e^+ \nu_e$	$< 1.0 \times 10^{-4} \text{CL}=90\%$	5

#### Hadronic modes with a $\bar{K}$ or $\bar{K}K\bar{K}$

$K_S^0 \pi^+$	$(1.562 \pm 0.031) \%$	$S=1.7$	863
$K_L^0 \pi^+$	$(1.46 \pm 0.05) \%$		863
$K^- 2\pi^+$	[c] $(9.38 \pm 0.16) \%$	$S=1.6$	846
$(K^- \pi^+)_{S\text{-wave}} \pi^+$	$(7.52 \pm 0.17) \%$		846
$\bar{K}_0^*(1430)^0 \pi^+,$	[d] $(1.25 \pm 0.06) \%$		382
$\bar{K}_0^*(1430)^0 \rightarrow K^- \pi^+$			
$\bar{K}^*(892)^0 \pi^+,$	$(1.04 \pm 0.12) \%$		714
$\bar{K}^*(892)^0 \rightarrow K^- \pi^+$			
$\bar{K}^*(1410)^0 \pi^+, \bar{K}^{*0} \rightarrow$	not seen		381
$K^- \pi^+$			
$\bar{K}_2^*(1430)^0 \pi^+,$	[d] $(2.3 \pm 0.7) \times 10^{-4}$		371
$\bar{K}_2^*(1430)^0 \rightarrow K^- \pi^+$			
$\bar{K}^*(1680)^0 \pi^+,$	[d] $(2.2 \pm 1.1) \times 10^{-4}$		58
$\bar{K}^*(1680)^0 \rightarrow K^- \pi^+$			
$K^- (2\pi^+)_{I=2}$	$(1.45 \pm 0.26) \%$		—
$K_S^0 \pi^+ \pi^0$	[c] $(7.36 \pm 0.21) \%$		845
$K_S^0 \rho^+$	$(6.14 \pm_{-0.35}^{+0.60}) \%$		677
$K_S^0 \rho(1450)^+, \rho^+ \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^0$	$(1.5 \pm_{-1.4}^{+1.2}) \times 10^{-3}$		—

$\bar{K}^*(892)^0 \pi^+$ ,	$(2.64 \pm 0.32) \times 10^{-3}$	714
$\bar{K}^*(892)^0 \rightarrow K_S^0 \pi^0$		
$\bar{K}_0^*(1430)^0 \pi^+$ , $\bar{K}_0^{*0} \rightarrow K_S^0 \pi^0$	$(2.7 \pm 0.9) \times 10^{-3}$	—
$\bar{K}_0^*(1680)^0 \pi^+$ , $\bar{K}_0^{*0} \rightarrow K_S^0 \pi^0$	$(10 \pm \frac{7}{10}) \times 10^{-4}$	—
$\bar{K}^0 \pi^+$ , $\bar{K}^0 \rightarrow K_S^0 \pi^0$	$(6 \pm \frac{5}{4}) \times 10^{-3}$	—
$K_S^0 \pi^+ \pi^0$ nonresonant	$(3 \pm 4) \times 10^{-3}$	845
$K_S^0 \pi^+ \pi^0$ nonresonant and $\bar{K}^0 \pi^+$	$(1.37 \pm \frac{0.21}{0.40}) \%$	—
$(K_S^0 \pi^0)_{S\text{-wave}} \pi^+$	$(1.27 \pm \frac{0.27}{0.33}) \%$	845
$K_S^0 \pi^+ \omega$	$(7.1 \pm 0.5) \times 10^{-3}$	606
$K_S^0 \pi^+ \eta$	$(1.31 \pm 0.05) \%$	722
$K_S^0 \pi^+ \eta'(958)$	$(1.90 \pm 0.21) \times 10^{-3}$	481
$K^- 2\pi^+ \pi^0$	[e] $(6.25 \pm 0.18) \%$	817
$K_S^0 2\pi^+ \pi^-$	[e] $(3.10 \pm 0.09) \%$	814
$K_S^0 \pi^+ 2\pi^0$	$(2.90 \pm 0.11) \%$	817
$K^- 2\pi^+ \eta$	$(1.35 \pm 0.12) \times 10^{-3}$	657
$K_S^0 \pi^+ \pi^0 \eta$	$(1.22 \pm 0.25) \times 10^{-3}$	657
$K^- 3\pi^+ \pi^-$	[c] $(5.7 \pm 0.5) \times 10^{-3}$	S=1.1 772
$\bar{K}^*(892)^0 2\pi^+ \pi^-$ ,	$(1.2 \pm 0.4) \times 10^{-3}$	645
$\bar{K}^*(892)^0 \rightarrow K^- \pi^+$		
$\bar{K}^*(892)^0 \rho^0 \pi^+$ ,	$(2.3 \pm 0.4) \times 10^{-3}$	239
$\bar{K}^*(892)^0 \rightarrow K^- \pi^+$		
$\bar{K}^*(892)^0 a_1(1260)^+$	[f] $(9.3 \pm 1.9) \times 10^{-3}$	†
$K^- \rho^0 2\pi^+$	$(1.72 \pm 0.28) \times 10^{-3}$	524
$K^- 3\pi^+ \pi^-$ nonresonant	$(4.0 \pm 2.9) \times 10^{-4}$	772
$K_S^0 2\pi^+ \pi^- \pi^0$	$(1.53 \pm 0.08) \%$	773
$K_S^0 \pi^+ 3\pi^0$	$(5.5 \pm 0.5) \times 10^{-3}$	776
$K^- 2\pi^+ 2\pi^0$	$(4.95 \pm 0.32) \times 10^{-3}$	776
$K^+ 2K_S^0$	$(2.54 \pm 0.13) \times 10^{-3}$	545
$K^+ K^- K_S^0 \pi^+$	$(2.4 \pm 0.5) \times 10^{-4}$	436
<b>Pionic modes</b>		
$\pi^+ \pi^0$	$(1.247 \pm 0.033) \times 10^{-3}$	925
$2\pi^+ \pi^-$	$(3.27 \pm 0.09) \times 10^{-3}$	909
$\rho^0 \pi^+$	$(8.3 \pm 1.4) \times 10^{-4}$	767
$\pi^+ (\pi^+ \pi^-)_{S\text{-wave}}$	$(1.83 \pm 0.14) \times 10^{-3}$	909
$\sigma \pi^+$ , $\sigma \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^-$	$(1.38 \pm 0.10) \times 10^{-3}$	—
$f_0(980) \pi^+$ ,	$(1.57 \pm 0.32) \times 10^{-4}$	669
$f_0(980) \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^-$		

$f_0(1370)\pi^+$ ,	$( 8 \pm 4 ) \times 10^{-5}$	—
$f_0(1370) \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-$		
$f_2(1270)\pi^+$ ,	$( 5.0 \pm 0.8 ) \times 10^{-4}$	485
$f_2(1270) \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-$		
$\rho(1450)^0\pi^+$ ,	$< 8 \times 10^{-5}$ CL=95%	338
$\rho(1450)^0 \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-$		
$f_0(1500)\pi^+$ ,	$( 1.1 \pm 0.4 ) \times 10^{-4}$	—
$f_0(1500) \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-$		
$f_0(1710)\pi^+$ ,	$< 5 \times 10^{-5}$ CL=95%	—
$f_0(1710) \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-$		
$f_0(1790)\pi^+$ ,	$< 7 \times 10^{-5}$ CL=95%	—
$f_0(1790) \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-$		
$(\pi^+\pi^+)_{S\text{-wave}}\pi^-$	$< 1.2 \times 10^{-4}$ CL=95%	909
$2\pi^+\pi^-$ nonresonant	$< 1.1 \times 10^{-4}$ CL=95%	909
$\pi^+2\pi^0$	$( 4.61 \pm 0.15 ) \times 10^{-3}$	910
$2\pi^+\pi^-\pi^0$	$( 1.165 \pm 0.030 ) \%$	883
$\pi^+3\pi^0$	$( 4.17 \pm 0.26 ) \times 10^{-3}$	885
$\pi^+4\pi^0$	$( 1.9 \pm 0.4 ) \times 10^{-3}$	851
$2\pi^+\pi^-2\pi^0$	$( 1.07 \pm 0.05 ) \%$	848
$3\pi^+2\pi^-$	$( 1.66 \pm 0.16 ) \times 10^{-3}$ S=1.1	845
$2\pi^+\pi^-3\pi^0$	$( 3.42 \pm 0.35 ) \times 10^{-3}$	803
$3\pi^+2\pi^-\pi^0$	$( 2.34 \pm 0.27 ) \times 10^{-3}$	799
$\eta\pi^+$	$( 3.77 \pm 0.09 ) \times 10^{-3}$	848
$\eta\pi^+\pi^0$	$( 2.05 \pm 0.35 ) \times 10^{-3}$ S=2.2	831
$\eta2\pi^+\pi^-$	$( 3.41 \pm 0.20 ) \times 10^{-3}$	798
$\eta\pi^+2\pi^0$	$( 3.20 \pm 0.33 ) \times 10^{-3}$	801
$\eta\pi^+3\pi^0$	$( 2.9 \pm 0.5 ) \times 10^{-3}$	759
$\eta2\pi^+\pi^-\pi^0$	$( 3.88 \pm 0.34 ) \times 10^{-3}$	755
$\eta\eta\pi^+$	$( 2.96 \pm 0.26 ) \times 10^{-3}$	700
$\omega\pi^+$	$( 2.8 \pm 0.6 ) \times 10^{-4}$	764
$\omega\pi^+\pi^0$	$( 3.9 \pm 0.9 ) \times 10^{-3}$	742
$\eta'(958)\pi^+$	$( 4.97 \pm 0.19 ) \times 10^{-3}$	681
$\eta'(958)\pi^+\pi^0$	$( 1.6 \pm 0.5 ) \times 10^{-3}$	654

**Hadronic modes with a  $K\bar{K}$  pair**

$K_S^0 K^+$	$( 3.04 \pm 0.09 ) \times 10^{-3}$ S=2.2	793
$K_L^0 K^+$	$( 3.21 \pm 0.16 ) \times 10^{-3}$	793
$K_S^0 K^+\pi^0$	$( 5.07 \pm 0.30 ) \times 10^{-3}$	744
$K^*(892)^+ K_S^0$	$( 2.89 \pm 0.30 ) \times 10^{-3}$	612
$\bar{K}^*(892)^0 K^+$	$( 5.2 \pm 1.4 ) \times 10^{-4}$	613
$K_L^0 K^+\pi^0$	$( 5.24 \pm 0.31 ) \times 10^{-3}$	744
$K^+ K^- \pi^+$	[c] $( 9.68 \pm 0.18 ) \times 10^{-3}$	744
$K^+ \bar{K}^*(892)^0$ ,	$( 2.49 \pm 0.08 ) \times 10^{-3}$	613
$\bar{K}^*(892)^0 \rightarrow K^- \pi^+$	$( 2.49 \pm 0.13 ) \times 10^{-3}$	

$K^+ \bar{K}_0^*(1430)^0$ , $\bar{K}_0^*(1430)^0 \rightarrow K^- \pi^+$	$(1.82 \pm 0.35) \times 10^{-3}$	—
$K^+ \bar{K}_2^*(1430)^0$ , $\bar{K}_2^* \rightarrow K^- \pi^+$	$(1.6 \pm 1.2 / 0.8) \times 10^{-4}$	—
$K^+ \bar{K}_0^*(700)$ , $\bar{K}_0^* \rightarrow K^- \pi^+$	$(6.8 \pm 3.5 / 2.1) \times 10^{-4}$	—
$a_0(1450)^0 \pi^+$ , $a_0^0 \rightarrow K^+ K^-$	$(4.5 \pm 7.0 / 1.8) \times 10^{-4}$	—
$\phi(1680) \pi^+$ , $\phi \rightarrow K^+ K^-$	$(4.9 \pm 4.0 / 1.9) \times 10^{-5}$	—
$\phi \pi^+$ , $\phi \rightarrow K^+ K^-$	$(2.69 \pm 0.07 / 0.08) \times 10^{-3}$	647
$\phi \pi^+$	$(5.70 \pm 0.14) \times 10^{-3}$	647
$K^+ K^- \pi^+ \pi^0$	$(6.62 \pm 0.32) \times 10^{-3}$	682
$K_S^0 K_S^0 \pi^+$	$(2.70 \pm 0.13) \times 10^{-3}$	741
$K_S^0 K_S^0 \pi^+ \pi^0$	$(1.34 \pm 0.21) \times 10^{-3}$	679
$K_S^0 K^+ \eta$	$(1.8 \pm 0.5) \times 10^{-4}$	516
$K^+ K_S^0 \pi^+ \pi^-$	$(1.89 \pm 0.13) \times 10^{-3}$	678
$K_S^0 K^+ \pi^0 \pi^0$	$(5.8 \pm 1.3) \times 10^{-4}$	683
$K_S^0 K^- 2\pi^+$	$(2.27 \pm 0.13) \times 10^{-3}$	678
$K^+ K^- 2\pi^+ \pi^-$	$(2.3 \pm 1.2) \times 10^{-4}$	601

A few poorly measured branching fractions:

$\phi \pi^+ \pi^0$	$(2.3 \pm 1.0) \%$	619
$\phi \rho^+$	$< 1.5 \%$ CL=90%	260
$K^+ K^- \pi^+ \pi^0$ non- $\phi$	$(1.5 \pm 0.7 / 0.6) \%$	682

### Doubly Cabibbo-suppressed modes

$K^+ \pi^0$	$(2.08 \pm 0.21) \times 10^{-4}$	S=1.4	864
$K^+ \eta$	$(1.25 \pm 0.16) \times 10^{-4}$	S=1.1	776
$K^+ \eta'(958)$	$(1.85 \pm 0.20) \times 10^{-4}$		571
$K^+ 2\pi^0$	$(2.1 \pm 0.4) \times 10^{-4}$		847
$K^*(892)^+ \pi^0$	$(3.4 \pm 1.4) \times 10^{-4}$		714
$K^+ \pi^+ \pi^-$	$(4.91 \pm 0.09) \times 10^{-4}$		846
$K^+ \rho^0$	$(1.9 \pm 0.5) \times 10^{-4}$		679
$K^+ \eta \pi^0$	$(2.1 \pm 0.5) \times 10^{-4}$		726
$K^*(892)^+ \eta$	$(4.4 \pm 1.8 / 1.5) \times 10^{-4}$		586
$K^*(892)^0 \pi^+$ , $K^*(892)^0 \rightarrow K^+ \pi^-$	$(2.3 \pm 0.4) \times 10^{-4}$		714
$K^+ f_0(980)$ , $f_0(980) \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^-$	$(4.4 \pm 2.6) \times 10^{-5}$		—
$K_2^*(1430)^0 \pi^+$ , $K_2^*(1430)^0 \rightarrow K^+ \pi^-$	$(3.9 \pm 2.7) \times 10^{-5}$		—

$K^+ \pi^+ \pi^-$ nonresonant	not seen	846
$K^+ \pi^+ \pi^- \pi^0$	$(1.21 \pm 0.09) \times 10^{-3}$	817
$K^+ \pi^+ \pi^- \pi^0$ nonresonant	$(1.10 \pm 0.07) \times 10^{-3}$	817
$K^+ \omega$	$(5.7 \pm_{-2.1}^{+2.5}) \times 10^{-5}$	675
$2K^+ K^-$	$(6.14 \pm 0.11) \times 10^{-5}$	550
$\phi(1020)^0 K^+$	$< 2.1 \times 10^{-5}$ CL=90%	—
$K^+ \phi(1020), \phi \rightarrow K^+ K^-$	$(4.4 \pm 0.6) \times 10^{-6}$	—
$K^+ (K^+ K^-)_{S\text{-wave}}$	$(5.77 \pm 0.12) \times 10^{-5}$	550

**$\Delta C = 1$  weak neutral current (C1) modes, or Lepton Family number (LF) ,  
or Lepton number (L), or Baryon number (B) violating modes**

$\pi^+ e^+ e^-$	C1	$< 1.1 \times 10^{-6}$ CL=90%	930
$\pi^+ \pi^0 e^+ e^-$		$< 1.4 \times 10^{-5}$ CL=90%	925
$\pi^+ \phi, \phi \rightarrow e^+ e^-$	[g]	$(1.7 \pm_{-0.9}^{+1.4}) \times 10^{-6}$	—
$\pi^+ \mu^+ \mu^-$	C1	$< 6.7 \times 10^{-8}$ CL=90%	918
$\pi^+ \phi, \phi \rightarrow \mu^+ \mu^-$	[g]	$(1.8 \pm 0.8) \times 10^{-6}$	—
$\rho^+ \mu^+ \mu^-$	C1	$< 5.6 \times 10^{-4}$ CL=90%	757
$K^+ e^+ e^-$	[h]	$< 8.5 \times 10^{-7}$ CL=90%	870
$K^+ \pi^0 e^+ e^-$		$< 1.5 \times 10^{-5}$ CL=90%	864
$K_S^0 \pi^+ e^+ e^-$		$< 2.6 \times 10^{-5}$ CL=90%	—
$K_S^0 K^+ e^+ e^-$		$< 1.1 \times 10^{-5}$ CL=90%	792
$K^+ \mu^+ \mu^-$	[h]	$< 5.4 \times 10^{-8}$ CL=90%	856
$\pi^+ e^+ \mu^-$	LF	$< 2.1 \times 10^{-7}$ CL=90%	927
$\pi^+ e^- \mu^+$	LF	$< 2.2 \times 10^{-7}$ CL=90%	927
$K^+ e^+ \mu^-$	LF	$< 7.5 \times 10^{-8}$ CL=90%	866
$K^+ e^- \mu^+$	LF	$< 1.0 \times 10^{-7}$ CL=90%	866
$\pi^- 2e^+$	L	$< 5.3 \times 10^{-7}$ CL=90%	930
$\pi^- 2\mu^+$	L	$< 1.4 \times 10^{-8}$ CL=90%	918
$\pi^- e^+ \mu^+$	L	$< 1.3 \times 10^{-7}$ CL=90%	927
$\rho^- 2\mu^+$	L	$< 5.6 \times 10^{-4}$ CL=90%	757
$K^- 2e^+$	L	$< 9 \times 10^{-7}$ CL=90%	870
$K_S^0 \pi^- 2e^+$		$< 3.3 \times 10^{-6}$ CL=90%	863
$K^- \pi^0 2e^+$		$< 8.5 \times 10^{-6}$ CL=90%	864
$K^- 2\mu^+$	L	$< 1.0 \times 10^{-5}$ CL=90%	856
$K^- e^+ \mu^+$	L	$< 1.9 \times 10^{-6}$ CL=90%	866
$K^*(892)^- 2\mu^+$	L	$< 8.5 \times 10^{-4}$ CL=90%	703
$\Lambda e^+$	L,B	$< 1.1 \times 10^{-6}$ CL=90%	602
$\bar{\Lambda} e^+$	L,B	$< 6.5 \times 10^{-7}$ CL=90%	602
$\Sigma^0 e^+$	L,B	$< 1.7 \times 10^{-6}$ CL=90%	554
$\bar{\Sigma}^0 e^+$	L,B	$< 1.3 \times 10^{-6}$ CL=90%	554
$\bar{n} e^+$		$< 1.43 \times 10^{-5}$ CL=90%	699
$n e^+$		$< 2.91 \times 10^{-5}$ CL=90%	699





$$I(J^P) = \frac{1}{2}(0^-)$$

$$\text{Mass } m = 1864.84 \pm 0.05 \text{ MeV}$$

$$m_{D^\pm} - m_{D^0} = 4.822 \pm 0.015 \text{ MeV}$$

$$\text{Mean life } \tau = (410.3 \pm 1.0) \times 10^{-15} \text{ s}$$

$$c\tau = 123.01 \text{ } \mu\text{m}$$

### Mixing and related parameters

$$|m_{D_1^0} - m_{D_2^0}| = (0.997 \pm 0.116) \times 10^{10} \text{ } \hbar \text{ s}^{-1}$$

$$(\Gamma_{D_1^0} - \Gamma_{D_2^0})/\Gamma = 2y = (1.394 \pm 0.056) \times 10^{-2}$$

$$|q/p| = 0.995 \pm 0.016$$

$$A_\Gamma = (0.089 \pm 0.113) \times 10^{-3}$$

$$\phi^{K_S^0 \pi \pi} = 0.02_{-0.05}^{+0.04}$$

$$K^+ \pi^- \text{ relative strong phase: } \cos \delta = 0.990 \pm 0.025$$

$$K^- \pi^+ \pi^0 \text{ coherence factor } R_{K \pi \pi^0} = 0.792 \pm 0.033$$

$$K^- \pi^+ \pi^0 \text{ average relative strong phase } \delta^{K \pi \pi^0} = (198 \pm 10)^\circ$$

$$K^- \pi^- 2\pi^+ \text{ coherence factor } R_{K 3\pi} = 0.52_{-0.09}^{+0.10}$$

$$K^- \pi^- 2\pi^+ \text{ average relative strong phase } \delta^{K 3\pi} = (149_{-16}^{+26})^\circ \quad (S = 1.4)$$

$$D^0 \rightarrow K^- \pi^- 2\pi^+, R_{K 3\pi} (y \cos \delta^{K 3\pi} - x \sin \delta^{K 3\pi}) = (-3.0 \pm 0.7) \times 10^{-3} \text{ TeV}^{-1}$$

$$K_S^0 K^+ \pi^- \text{ coherence factor } R_{K_S^0 K \pi} = 0.70 \pm 0.08$$

$$K_S^0 K^+ \pi^- \text{ average relative strong phase } \delta^{K_S^0 K \pi} = (0 \pm 16)^\circ$$

$$K^* K \text{ coherence factor } R_{K^* K} = 0.94 \pm 0.12$$

$$K^* K \text{ average relative strong phase } \delta^{K^* K} = (-17 \pm 18)^\circ$$

### CP-even fractions (labeled by the $D^0$ decay)

$$\text{CP-even fraction in } D^0 \rightarrow K_S^0 \pi^+ \pi^- \pi^0 \text{ decays} = (23.8 \pm 1.7)\%$$

$$\text{CP-even fraction in } D^0 \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^- \pi^0 \text{ decays} = (97.3 \pm 1.7)\%$$

$$\text{CP-even fraction in } D^0 \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^- \pi^+ \pi^- \text{ decays} = (74.6 \pm 1.6)\% \quad (S = 1.2)$$

$$\text{CP-even fraction in } D^0 \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^- 2\pi^0 \text{ decays} = 0.68 \pm 0.08$$

$$\text{CP-even fraction in } D^0 \rightarrow 2\pi^+ 2\pi^- \pi^0 \text{ decays} = 0.44 \pm 0.10$$

$$\text{CP-even fraction in } D^0 \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^- 3\pi^0 \text{ decays} = 0.52_{-0.27}^{+0.34}$$

$$\text{CP-even fraction in } D^0 \rightarrow 2\pi^+ 2\pi^- 2\pi^0 \text{ decays} = 0.79 \pm 0.26$$

$$\text{CP-even fraction in } D^0 \rightarrow K^+ K^- \pi^0 \text{ decays} = (73 \pm 6)\%$$

$$\text{CP-even fraction in } D^0 \rightarrow K^+ K^- \pi^+ \pi^- \text{ decays} = (75 \pm 4)\%$$

### CP-violation decay-rate asymmetries (labeled by the $D^0$ decay)

$$A_{CP}(K^+ K^-) = (-0.07 \pm 0.11)\%$$

$$\begin{aligned}
A_{CP}(2K_S^0) &= (-1.9 \pm 1.1)\% \quad (S = 1.1) \\
A_{CP}(\pi^+\pi^-) &= (0.13 \pm 0.14)\% \\
A_{CP}(\pi^0\pi^0) &= (0.0 \pm 0.6)\% \\
A_{CP}(\rho\gamma) &= (6 \pm 15) \times 10^{-2} \\
A_{CP}(\phi\gamma) &= (-9 \pm 7) \times 10^{-2} \\
A_{CP}(\overline{K}^*(892)^0\gamma) &= (-0.3 \pm 2.0) \times 10^{-2} \\
A_{CP}(\pi^+\pi^-\pi^0) &= (0.4 \pm 0.4)\% \\
A_{CP}(\eta\pi^+\pi^-) \text{ in } D^0, \overline{D}^0 \rightarrow \eta\pi^+\pi^- &= (0.9 \pm 1.3) \times 10^{-2} \\
A_{CP}(\rho(770)^+\pi^- \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-\pi^0) &= (1.2 \pm 0.9)\% [i] \\
A_{CP}(\rho(770)^0\pi^0 \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-\pi^0) &= (-3.1 \pm 3.0)\% [i] \\
A_{CP}(\rho(770)^-\pi^+ \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-\pi^0) &= (-1.0 \pm 1.7)\% [i] \\
A_{CP}(\rho(1450)^+\pi^- \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-\pi^0) &= (0 \pm 70)\% [i] \\
A_{CP}(\rho(1450)^0\pi^0 \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-\pi^0) &= (-20 \pm 40)\% [i] \\
A_{CP}(\rho(1450)^-\pi^+ \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-\pi^0) &= (6 \pm 9)\% [i] \\
A_{CP}(\rho(1700)^+\pi^- \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-\pi^0) &= (-5 \pm 14)\% [i] \\
A_{CP}(\rho(1700)^0\pi^0 \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-\pi^0) &= (13 \pm 9)\% [i] \\
A_{CP}(\rho(1700)^-\pi^+ \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-\pi^0) &= (8 \pm 11)\% [i] \\
A_{CP}(f_0(980)\pi^0 \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-\pi^0) &= (0 \pm 35)\% [i] \\
A_{CP}(f_0(1370)\pi^0 \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-\pi^0) &= (25 \pm 18)\% [i] \\
A_{CP}(f_0(1500)\pi^0 \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-\pi^0) &= (0 \pm 18)\% [i] \\
A_{CP}(f_0(1710)\pi^0 \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-\pi^0) &= (0 \pm 24)\% [i] \\
A_{CP}(f_2(1270)\pi^0 \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-\pi^0) &= (-4 \pm 6)\% [i] \\
A_{CP}(\sigma(400)\pi^0 \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-\pi^0) &= (6 \pm 8)\% [i] \\
A_{CP}(\text{nonresonant } \pi^+\pi^-\pi^0) &= (-13 \pm 23)\% [i] \\
A_{CP}(\pi^+\pi^-2\pi^0) \text{ in } D^0, \overline{D}^0 \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-2\pi^0 &= (-2.5 \pm 2.0)\% \\
A_{CP}(a_1(1260)^+\pi^- \rightarrow 2\pi^+2\pi^-) &= (5 \pm 6)\% \\
A_{CP}(a_1(1260)^-\pi^+ \rightarrow 2\pi^+2\pi^-) &= (14 \pm 18)\% \\
A_{CP}(\pi(1300)^+\pi^- \rightarrow 2\pi^+2\pi^-) &= (-2 \pm 15)\% \\
A_{CP}(\pi(1300)^-\pi^+ \rightarrow 2\pi^+2\pi^-) &= (-6 \pm 30)\% \\
A_{CP}(a_1(1640)^+\pi^- \rightarrow 2\pi^+2\pi^-) &= (9 \pm 26)\% \\
A_{CP}(\pi_2(1670)^+\pi^- \rightarrow 2\pi^+2\pi^-) &= (7 \pm 18)\% \\
A_{CP}(\sigma f_0(1370) \rightarrow 2\pi^+2\pi^-) &= (-15 \pm 19)\% \\
A_{CP}(\sigma \rho(770)^0 \rightarrow 2\pi^+2\pi^-) &= (3 \pm 27)\% \\
A_{CP}(2\rho(770)^0 \rightarrow 2\pi^+2\pi^-) &= (-6 \pm 6)\% \\
A_{CP}(2f_2(1270) \rightarrow 2\pi^+2\pi^-) &= (-28 \pm 24)\% \\
A_{CP}(\pi^+\pi^-\pi^0\eta) \text{ in } D^0, \overline{D}^0 \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-\pi^0\eta &= (-6 \pm 6) \times 10^{-2} \\
A_{CP}(K^+K^-\pi^0) &= (-1.0 \pm 1.7)\% \\
A_{CP}(K^*(892)^+K^- \rightarrow K^+K^-\pi^0) &= (-0.9 \pm 1.3)\% [i] \\
A_{CP}(K^*(1410)^+K^- \rightarrow K^+K^-\pi^0) &= (-21 \pm 24)\% [i] \\
A_{CP}((K^+\pi^0)_{S\text{-wave}}K^- \rightarrow K^+K^-\pi^0) &= (7 \pm 15)\% [i] \\
A_{CP}(\phi(1020)\pi^0 \rightarrow K^+K^-\pi^0) &= (1.1 \pm 2.2)\% [i] \\
A_{CP}(f_0(980)\pi^0 \rightarrow K^+K^-\pi^0) &= (-3 \pm 19)\% [i]
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
A_{CP}(a_0(980)^0 \pi^0 \rightarrow K^+ K^- \pi^0) &= (-5 \pm 16)\% [i] \\
A_{CP}(f_2'(1525) \pi^0 \rightarrow K^+ K^- \pi^0) &= (0 \pm 160)\% [i] \\
A_{CP}(K^*(892)^- K^+ \rightarrow K^+ K^- \pi^0) &= (-5 \pm 4)\% [i] \\
A_{CP}(K^*(1410)^- K^+ \rightarrow K^+ K^- \pi^0) &= (-17 \pm 29)\% [i] \\
A_{CP}((K^- \pi^0)_{S-wave} K^+ \rightarrow K^+ K^- \pi^0) &= (-10 \pm 40)\% [i] \\
A_{CP}(K^+ K^- \eta) \text{ in } D^0, \bar{D}^0 \rightarrow K^+ K^- \eta &= (-1.4 \pm 3.5) \times 10^{-2} \\
A_{CP}(\phi(1020) \eta \rightarrow K^+ K^- \eta) \text{ in } D^0, \bar{D}^0 \rightarrow \phi(1020) \eta &= (-2 \pm 4) \times 10^{-2} \\
A_{CP}(K_S^0 \pi^0) &= (-0.20 \pm 0.17)\% \\
A_{CP}(K_S^0 \eta) &= (0.5 \pm 0.5)\% \\
A_{CP}(K_S^0 \eta') &= (1.0 \pm 0.7)\% \\
A_{CP}(K_S^0 \phi) &= (-3 \pm 9)\% \\
A_{CP}(K^- \pi^+) &= (0.2 \pm 0.5)\% \\
A_{CP}(K^+ \pi^-) &= (-0.9 \pm 1.4)\% \\
A_{CP}(D_{CP}(\pm 1) \rightarrow K^\mp \pi^\pm) &= (13.1 \pm 1.0)\% \\
A_{CP}(K^- \pi^+ \pi^0) &= (0.1 \pm 0.5)\% \\
A_{CP}(K^+ \pi^- \pi^0) &= (0 \pm 5)\% \\
A_{CP}(K_S^0 \pi^+ \pi^-) &= (-0.1 \pm 0.8)\% \\
A_{CP}(K^\mp \pi^\pm \eta) \text{ in } D^0, \bar{D}^0 \rightarrow K^\mp \pi^\pm \eta &= (-1.9 \pm 1.6) \times 10^{-2} \\
A_{CP}(K_S^0 \pi^0 \eta) \text{ in } D^0, \bar{D}^0 \rightarrow K_S^0 \pi^0 \eta &= (-3.9 \pm 3.3) \times 10^{-2} \\
A_{CP}(K^\mp \pi^\pm \pi^0 \eta) \text{ in } D^0, \bar{D}^0 \rightarrow K^\mp \pi^\pm \pi^0 \eta &= (-8 \pm 5) \times 10^{-2} \\
A_{CP}(K^*(892)^- \pi^+ \rightarrow K_S^0 \pi^+ \pi^-) &= (0.4 \pm 0.5)\% \\
A_{CP}(K^*(892)^+ \pi^- \rightarrow K_S^0 \pi^+ \pi^-) &= (1 \pm 6)\% \\
A_{CP}(\bar{K}^0 \rho^0 \rightarrow K_S^0 \pi^+ \pi^-) &= (-0.1 \pm 0.5)\% \\
A_{CP}(\bar{K}^0 \omega \rightarrow K_S^0 \pi^+ \pi^-) &= (-13 \pm 7)\% \\
A_{CP}(\bar{K}^0 f_0(980) \rightarrow K_S^0 \pi^+ \pi^-) &= (-0.4 \pm 2.7)\% \\
A_{CP}(\bar{K}^0 f_2(1270) \rightarrow K_S^0 \pi^+ \pi^-) &= (-4 \pm 5)\% \\
A_{CP}(\bar{K}^0 f_0(1370) \rightarrow K_S^0 \pi^+ \pi^-) &= (-1 \pm 9)\% \\
A_{CP}(\bar{K}^0 \rho^0(1450) \rightarrow K_S^0 \pi^+ \pi^-) &= (-4 \pm 10)\% \\
A_{CP}(\bar{K}^0 f_0(600) \rightarrow K_S^0 \pi^+ \pi^-) &= (-3 \pm 5)\% \\
A_{CP}(K^*(1410)^- \pi^+ \rightarrow K_S^0 \pi^+ \pi^-) &= (-2 \pm 9)\% \\
A_{CP}(K_0^*(1430)^- \pi^+ \rightarrow K_S^0 \pi^+ \pi^-) &= (4 \pm 4)\% \\
A_{CP}(K_0^*(1430)^+ \pi^- \rightarrow K_S^0 \pi^+ \pi^-) &= (12 \pm 15)\% \\
A_{CP}(K_2^*(1430)^- \pi^+ \rightarrow K_S^0 \pi^+ \pi^-) &= (3 \pm 6)\% \\
A_{CP}(K_2^*(1430)^+ \pi^- \rightarrow K_S^0 \pi^+ \pi^-) &= (-10 \pm 32)\% \\
A_{CP}(K^- \pi^+ \pi^+ \pi^-) &= (0.2 \pm 0.5)\% \\
A_{CP}(K^+ \pi^- \pi^+ \pi^-) &= (-2 \pm 4)\% \\
A_{CP}(K^+ K^- \pi^+ \pi^-) &= (1.3 \pm 1.7)\% \\
A_{CP}(K_1^*(1270)^+ K^- \rightarrow K^+ K^- \pi^+ \pi^-) &= (-2.3 \pm 1.7)\% \\
A_{CP}(K_1^*(1270)^+ K^- \rightarrow K^{*0} \pi^+ K^-) &= (-1 \pm 10)\% \\
A_{CP}(K_1^*(1270)^- K^+ \rightarrow \bar{K}^{*0} \pi^- K^+) &= (-10 \pm 32)\% \\
A_{CP}(K_1^*(1270)^- K^+ \rightarrow K^+ K^- \pi^+ \pi^-) &= (1.7 \pm 3.5)\%
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 A_{CP}(K_1^*(1270)^+ K^- \rightarrow \rho^0 K^+ K^-) &= (-7 \pm 17)\% \\
 A_{CP}(K_1^*(1270)^- K^+ \rightarrow \rho^0 K^- K^+) &= (10 \pm 13)\% \\
 A_{CP}(K_1(1400)^+ K^- \rightarrow K^+ K^- \pi^+ \pi^-) &= (-4.4 \pm 2.1)\% \\
 A_{CP}(K^*(1410)^+ K^- \rightarrow K^{*0} \pi^+ K^-) &= (-20 \pm 17)\% \\
 A_{CP}(K^*(1410)^- K^+ \rightarrow \bar{K}^{*0} \pi^- K^+) &= (-1 \pm 14)\% \\
 A_{CP}(K^*(1680)^+ K^- \rightarrow K^+ K^- \pi^+ \pi^-) &= (-17 \pm 29)\% \\
 A_{CP}(K^{*0} \bar{K}^{*0}) \text{ in } D^0, \bar{D}^0 \rightarrow K^{*0} \bar{K}^{*0} &= (-5 \pm 14)\% \\
 A_{CP}(K^{*0} \bar{K}^{*0} \text{ S-wave}) &= (-3.9 \pm 2.2)\% \\
 A_{CP}(\phi \rho^0) \text{ in } D^0, \bar{D}^0 \rightarrow \phi \rho^0 &= (1 \pm 9)\% \\
 A_{CP}(\phi \rho^0 \text{ S-wave}) &= (-3 \pm 5)\% \\
 A_{CP}(\phi \rho^0 \text{ D-wave}) &= (-37 \pm 19)\% \\
 A_{CP}(\phi(\pi^+ \pi^-)_{S\text{-wave}}) &= (6 \pm 6)\% \\
 A_{CP}(K^*(892)^0 (K^- \pi^+)_{S\text{-wave}}) &= (-10 \pm 40)\% \\
 A_{CP}(K^+ K^- \pi^+ \pi^- \text{ non-resonant}) &= (8 \pm 20)\% \\
 A_{CP}((K^- \pi^+)_{P\text{-wave}} (K^+ \pi^-)_{S\text{-wave}}) &= (3 \pm 11)\% \\
 A_{CP}(K^+ K^- \mu^+ \mu^-) \text{ in } D^0, \bar{D}^0 \rightarrow K^+ K^- \mu^+ \mu^- &= (-2 \pm 6)\% \\
 A_{CP}(\pi^+ \pi^- \mu^+ \mu^-) \text{ in } D^0, \bar{D}^0 \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^- \mu^+ \mu^- &= (2.9 \pm 2.1)\%
 \end{aligned}$$

### **CP-violation asymmetry difference**

$$\Delta A_{CP} = A_{CP}(K^+ K^-) - A_{CP}(\pi^+ \pi^-) = (-0.154 \pm 0.029)\%$$

### **$\chi^2$ tests of CP-violation (CPV) p-values**

$$\begin{aligned}
 \text{Local CPV in } D^0, \bar{D}^0 \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^- \pi^0 &= 4.9\% \\
 \text{Local CPV in } D^0, \bar{D}^0 \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^- \pi^+ \pi^- &= (0.6 \pm 0.2)\% \\
 \text{Local CPV in } D^0, \bar{D}^0 \rightarrow K_S^0 \pi^+ \pi^- &= 96\% \\
 \text{Local CPV in } D^0, \bar{D}^0 \rightarrow K^+ K^- \pi^0 &= 16.6\% \\
 \text{Local CPV in } D^0, \bar{D}^0 \rightarrow K^+ K^- \pi^+ \pi^- &= 9.1\%
 \end{aligned}$$

### **T-violation decay-rate asymmetry**

$$\begin{aligned}
 A_T(K^+ K^- \pi^+ \pi^-) &= (2.9 \pm 2.2) \times 10^{-3} [b] \\
 A_{T\text{viol}}(K_S \pi^+ \pi^- \pi^0) \text{ in } D^0, \bar{D}^0 \rightarrow K_S \pi^+ \pi^- \pi^0 &= (-0.3^{+1.4}_{-1.6}) \times 10^{-3}
 \end{aligned}$$

### **CPT-violation decay-rate asymmetry**

$$A_{CPT}(K^\mp \pi^\pm) = 0.008 \pm 0.008$$

### **Form factors**

$$\begin{aligned}
 r_V &\equiv V(0)/A_1(0) \text{ in } D^0 \rightarrow K^*(892)^- \ell^+ \nu_\ell = 1.46 \pm 0.07 \\
 r_2 &\equiv A_2(0)/A_1(0) \text{ in } D^0 \rightarrow K^*(892)^- \ell^+ \nu_\ell = 0.68 \pm 0.06 \\
 f_+(0) &\text{ in } D^0 \rightarrow K^- \ell^+ \nu_\ell = 0.736 \pm 0.004 \\
 f_+(0) |V_{cs}| &\text{ in } D^0 \rightarrow K^- \ell^+ \nu_\ell = 0.7166 \pm 0.0030 \\
 r_1 &\equiv a_1/a_0 \text{ in } D^0 \rightarrow K^- \ell^+ \nu_\ell = -2.40 \pm 0.16 \\
 r_2 &\equiv a_2/a_0 \text{ in } D^0 \rightarrow K^- \ell^+ \nu_\ell = 5 \pm 4 \\
 f_+(0) &\text{ in } D^0 \rightarrow \pi^- \ell^+ \nu_\ell = 0.637 \pm 0.009 \\
 f_+(0) |V_{cd}| &\text{ in } D^0 \rightarrow \pi^- \ell^+ \nu_\ell = 0.1436 \pm 0.0026 \quad (S = 1.5) \\
 r_1 &\equiv a_1/a_0 \text{ in } D^0 \rightarrow \pi^- \ell^+ \nu_\ell = -1.97 \pm 0.28 \quad (S = 1.4) \\
 r_2 &\equiv a_1/a_0 \text{ in } D^0 \rightarrow \pi^- \ell^+ \nu_\ell = -0.2 \pm 2.2 \quad (S = 1.7)
 \end{aligned}$$

Most decay modes (other than the semileptonic modes) that involve a neutral  $K$  meson are now given as  $K_S^0$  modes, not as  $\bar{K}^0$  modes. Nearly always it is a  $K_S^0$  that is measured, and interference between Cabibbo-allowed and doubly Cabibbo-suppressed modes can invalidate the assumption that  $2\Gamma(K_S^0) = \Gamma(\bar{K}^0)$ .

<b><math>D^0</math> DECAY MODES</b>	Fraction ( $\Gamma_i/\Gamma$ )	Scale factor/ Confidence level	$p$ (MeV/c)
<b>Topological modes</b>			
0-prongs	[j] (15 $\pm$ 6 ) %		—
2-prongs	(71 $\pm$ 6 ) %		—
4-prongs	[k] (14.6 $\pm$ 0.5 ) %		—
6-prongs	[l] ( 6.5 $\pm$ 1.3 ) $\times 10^{-4}$		—
<b>Inclusive modes</b>			
$e^+$ anything	[n] ( 6.49 $\pm$ 0.11 ) %		—
$\mu^+$ anything	( 6.8 $\pm$ 0.6 ) %		—
$K^-$ anything	(54.7 $\pm$ 2.8 ) %	S=1.3	—
$\bar{K}^0$ anything + $K^0$ anything	(47 $\pm$ 4 ) %		—
$K^+$ anything	( 3.4 $\pm$ 0.4 ) %		—
$K^*(892)^-$ anything	(15 $\pm$ 9 ) %		—
$\bar{K}^*(892)^0$ anything	( 9 $\pm$ 4 ) %		—
$K^*(892)^+$ anything	< 3.6 %	CL=90%	—
$K^*(892)^0$ anything	( 2.8 $\pm$ 1.3 ) %		—
$\eta$ anything	( 9.5 $\pm$ 0.9 ) %		—
$\eta'$ anything	( 2.48 $\pm$ 0.27 ) %		—
$\phi$ anything	( 1.08 $\pm$ 0.04 ) %		—
invisibles	< 9.4 $\times 10^{-5}$	CL=90%	—
<b>Semileptonic modes</b>			
$K^- e^+ \nu_e$	( 3.549 $\pm$ 0.026 ) %	S=1.2	867
$K^- \mu^+ \nu_\mu$	( 3.41 $\pm$ 0.04 ) %		864
$K^*(892)^- e^+ \nu_e$	( 2.15 $\pm$ 0.16 ) %		719
$K^*(892)^- \mu^+ \nu_\mu$	( 1.89 $\pm$ 0.24 ) %		714
$K^- \pi^0 e^+ \nu_e$	( 1.6 $\pm$ 1.3 / 0.5 ) %		861
$\bar{K}^0 \pi^- e^+ \nu_e$	( 1.44 $\pm$ 0.04 ) %		860
$(\bar{K}^0 \pi^-)_{S\text{-wave}} e^+ \nu_e$	( 7.9 $\pm$ 1.7 ) $\times 10^{-4}$		860
$K^- \pi^+ \pi^- e^+ \nu_e$	( 2.8 $\pm$ 1.4 / 1.1 ) $\times 10^{-4}$		843
$K_1(1270)^- e^+ \nu_e$	( 1.01 $\pm$ 0.18 ) $\times 10^{-3}$		511
$K^- \pi^+ \pi^- \mu^+ \nu_\mu$	< 1.3 $\times 10^{-3}$	CL=90%	821
$(\bar{K}^*(892)\pi)^- \mu^+ \nu_\mu$	< 1.5 $\times 10^{-3}$	CL=90%	692
$\pi^- e^+ \nu_e$	( 2.91 $\pm$ 0.04 ) $\times 10^{-3}$		927
$\pi^- \mu^+ \nu_\mu$	( 2.67 $\pm$ 0.12 ) $\times 10^{-3}$	S=1.3	924
$\pi^- \pi^0 e^+ \nu_e$	( 1.45 $\pm$ 0.07 ) $\times 10^{-3}$		922

$\rho^- e^+ \nu_e$	$(1.50 \pm 0.12) \times 10^{-3}$	S=1.9	771
$\rho^- \mu^+ \nu_\mu$	$(1.35 \pm 0.13) \times 10^{-3}$		767
$a(980)^- e^+ \nu_e, a^- \rightarrow \eta \pi^-$	$(1.33 \pm_{-0.30}^{+0.34}) \times 10^{-4}$		—
$b_1(1235)^- e^+ \nu_e, b_1^- \rightarrow \omega \pi^-$	$< 1.12 \times 10^{-4}$	CL=90%	—

### Hadronic modes with one $\bar{K}$

$K^- \pi^+$	$(3.947 \pm 0.030) \%$	S=1.2	861
$K_S^0 \pi^0$	$(1.240 \pm 0.022) \%$		860
$K_L^0 \pi^0$	$(9.76 \pm 0.32) \times 10^{-3}$		860
$K_L^0 \eta$	$(4.34 \pm 0.16) \times 10^{-3}$		772
$K_L^0 \eta'$	$(8.12 \pm 0.35) \times 10^{-3}$	S=1.3	565
$K_L^0 \omega$	$(1.16 \pm 0.04) \%$		670
$K_S^0 \pi^+ \pi^-$	[c] $(2.80 \pm 0.18) \%$	S=1.1	842
$K_S^0 \rho^0$	$(6.3 \pm_{-0.8}^{+0.6}) \times 10^{-3}$		674
$K_S^0 \omega, \omega \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^-$	$(2.0 \pm 0.6) \times 10^{-4}$		670
$K_S^0 (\pi^+ \pi^-)_{S\text{-wave}}$	$(3.3 \pm 0.8) \times 10^{-3}$		842
$K_S^0 f_0(980), f_0 \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^-$	$(1.20 \pm_{-0.23}^{+0.40}) \times 10^{-3}$		549
$K_S^0 f_0(1370), f_0 \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^-$	$(2.8 \pm_{-1.3}^{+0.9}) \times 10^{-3}$		†
$K_S^0 f_2(1270), f_2 \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^-$	$(9 \pm_{-6}^{+10}) \times 10^{-5}$		262
$K^*(892)^- \pi^+, K^{*-} \rightarrow K_S^0 \pi^-$	$(1.64 \pm_{-0.17}^{+0.14}) \%$		711
$K_0^*(1430)^- \pi^+, K_0^{*-} \rightarrow K_S^0 \pi^-$	$(2.67 \pm_{-0.33}^{+0.40}) \times 10^{-3}$		378
$K_2^*(1430)^- \pi^+, K_2^{*-} \rightarrow K_S^0 \pi^-$	$(3.4 \pm_{-1.0}^{+1.9}) \times 10^{-4}$		367
$K^*(1680)^- \pi^+, K^{*-} \rightarrow K_S^0 \pi^-$	$(4.4 \pm 3.5) \times 10^{-4}$		46
$K^*(892)^+ \pi^-, K^{*+} \rightarrow K_S^0 \pi^+$	[o] $(1.13 \pm_{-0.34}^{+0.60}) \times 10^{-4}$		711
$K_0^*(1430)^+ \pi^-, K_0^{*+} \rightarrow K_S^0 \pi^+$	[o] $< 1.4 \times 10^{-5}$	CL=95%	—
$K_2^*(1430)^+ \pi^-, K_2^{*+} \rightarrow K_S^0 \pi^+$	[o] $< 3.4 \times 10^{-5}$	CL=95%	—
$K_S^0 \pi^+ \pi^-$ nonresonant	$(2.5 \pm_{-1.6}^{+6.0}) \times 10^{-4}$		842
$K^- \pi^+ \pi^0$	[c] $(14.4 \pm 0.6) \%$	S=2.2	844
$K^- \rho^+$	$(11.2 \pm 0.7) \%$		675
$K^- \rho(1700)^+, \rho^+ \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^0$	$(8.2 \pm 1.8) \times 10^{-3}$		†

$K^*(892)^- \pi^+, K^*(892)^- \rightarrow$	$(2.31 \pm_{-0.20}^{+0.40}) \%$		711
$\bar{K}^*(892)^0 \pi^0, \bar{K}^*(892)^0 \rightarrow$	$(1.95 \pm 0.25) \%$		711
$K_0^*(1430)^- \pi^+, K_0^{*-} \rightarrow$	$(4.8 \pm 2.2) \times 10^{-3}$		378
$\bar{K}_0^*(1430)^0 \pi^0, \bar{K}_0^{*0} \rightarrow$	$(5.9 \pm_{-1.6}^{+5.0}) \times 10^{-3}$		379
$K^*(1680)^- \pi^+, K^{*-} \rightarrow$	$(1.9 \pm 0.7) \times 10^{-3}$		46
$K^- \pi^+ \pi^0$ nonresonant	$(1.15 \pm_{-0.20}^{+0.60}) \%$		844
$K_S^0 2\pi^0$	$(9.1 \pm 1.1) \times 10^{-3}$	S=2.2	843
$K_L^0 \pi^0 \pi^0$	$(1.26 \pm 0.06) \%$		843
$K_S^0 (2\pi^0)_{S-wave}$	$(2.6 \pm 0.7) \times 10^{-3}$		—
$\bar{K}^*(892)^0 \pi^0, \bar{K}^{*0} \rightarrow K_S^0 \pi^0$	$(8.1 \pm 0.7) \times 10^{-3}$		711
$\bar{K}^*(1430)^0 \pi^0, \bar{K}^{*0} \rightarrow$	$(4 \pm 23) \times 10^{-5}$		—
$\bar{K}^*(1680)^0 \pi^0, \bar{K}^{*0} \rightarrow$	$(1.0 \pm 0.4) \times 10^{-3}$		—
$K_S^0 f_2(1270), f_2 \rightarrow 2\pi^0$	$(2.3 \pm 1.1) \times 10^{-4}$		—
$2K_S^0, \text{one } K_S^0 \rightarrow 2\pi^0$	$(3.2 \pm 1.1) \times 10^{-4}$		—
$K_S^0 3\pi^0$	$(7.6 \pm 0.4) \times 10^{-3}$		815
$K^- 2\pi^+ \pi^-$	[c] $(8.22 \pm 0.14) \%$	S=1.1	813
$K^- \pi^+ \rho^0$ total	$(6.87 \pm 0.31) \%$		609
$K^- \pi^+ \rho^0$ 3-body	$(6.1 \pm 1.6) \times 10^{-3}$		609
$\bar{K}^*(892)^0 \rho^0, \bar{K}^{*0} \rightarrow$	$(1.01 \pm 0.05) \%$		416
$\bar{K}^*(892)^0 \rho^0$ transverse,	$(1.2 \pm 0.4) \%$		417
$\bar{K}^{*0} \rightarrow K^- \pi^+$			
$K^- a_1(1260)^+, a_1^+ \rightarrow$	$(4.32 \pm 0.32) \%$		327
$\rho^0 \pi^+$			
$K_1(1270)^- \pi^+, K_1^- \rightarrow$	$(3.9 \pm 0.4) \times 10^{-3}$		—
$K^- \pi^+ \pi^-$ total			
$K_1(1270)^- \pi^+, K_1^- \rightarrow$	$(6.6 \pm 2.3) \times 10^{-4}$		484
$\bar{K}^*(892)^0 \pi^-, \bar{K}^{*0} \rightarrow$			
$K^- \pi^+$			
$K^- 2\pi^+ \pi^-$ nonresonant	$(1.81 \pm 0.07) \%$		813
$K_S^0 \pi^+ \pi^- \pi^0$	[p] $(5.2 \pm 0.6) \%$		813
$K_S^0 \eta, \eta \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^- \pi^0$	$(1.17 \pm 0.03) \times 10^{-3}$		772
$K_S^0 \omega, \omega \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^- \pi^0$	$(9.9 \pm 0.6) \times 10^{-3}$		670
$K^- \pi^+ 2\pi^0$	$(8.86 \pm 0.23) \%$		815
$K^- \pi^+ 3\pi^0$	$(9.5 \pm 0.4) \times 10^{-3}$		774
$K^- \pi^+ \pi^- 2\pi^0$	$(1.27 \pm 0.06) \%$		773

$K^- 2\pi^+ \pi^- \pi^0$	( 4.3 $\pm$ 0.4 ) %	771
$\bar{K}^*(892)^0 \pi^+ \pi^- \pi^0, \bar{K}^{*0} \rightarrow$	( 1.3 $\pm$ 0.6 ) %	643
$\bar{K}^*(892)^0 \omega, \bar{K}^{*0} \rightarrow$	( 6.5 $\pm$ 3.0 ) $\times 10^{-3}$	410
$K^- \pi^+ \omega$	( 3.39 $\pm$ 0.10 ) %	605
$\bar{K}^*(892)^0 \omega$	( 1.1 $\pm$ 0.5 ) %	410
$K_S^0 \pi^0 \omega$	( 8.5 $\pm$ 0.6 ) $\times 10^{-3}$	605
$K_S^0 \eta \pi^0$	( 1.01 $\pm$ 0.05 ) %	721
$K_S^0 a_0(980), a_0 \rightarrow \eta \pi^0$	( 1.20 $\pm$ 0.28 ) %	—
$\bar{K}^*(892)^0 \eta, \bar{K}^{*0} \rightarrow K_S^0 \pi^0$	( 2.9 $\pm$ 0.7 ) $\times 10^{-3}$	—
$K^- \pi^+ \eta$	( 1.88 $\pm$ 0.05 ) %	S=1.4 721
$K^*(892)^0 \eta, K^{*0} \rightarrow K^- \pi^+$	( 8.9 $\pm$ 0.8 $\pm$ 0.6 ) $\times 10^{-3}$	—
$a_0(980)^+ K^-, a_0^+ \rightarrow \eta \pi^+$	( 7.4 $\pm$ 0.9 $\pm$ 0.7 ) $\times 10^{-3}$	—
$K_2^*(1980)^- \pi^+, K_2^{*-} \rightarrow$	( 2.2 $\pm$ 1.7 $\pm$ 1.9 ) $\times 10^{-4}$	—
$K^- \pi^+ \pi^0 \eta$	( 4.49 $\pm$ 0.27 ) $\times 10^{-3}$	656
$K_S^0 \pi^+ \pi^- \eta$	( 2.80 $\pm$ 0.21 ) $\times 10^{-3}$	651
$K_S^0 2\pi^0 \eta$	( 1.76 $\pm$ 0.26 ) $\times 10^{-3}$	656
$K_S^0 2\pi^+ 2\pi^-$	( 2.66 $\pm$ 0.30 ) $\times 10^{-3}$	768
$K_S^0 \rho^0 \pi^+ \pi^-, \text{ no } K^*(892)^-$	( 1.1 $\pm$ 0.7 ) $\times 10^{-3}$	—
$K^*(892)^- 2\pi^+ \pi^-,$	( 5 $\pm$ 7 ) $\times 10^{-4}$	642
$K^*(892)^- \rightarrow K_S^0 \pi^-,$		
$\text{no } \rho^0$		
$K^*(892)^- \rho^0 \pi^+,$	( 1.6 $\pm$ 0.6 ) $\times 10^{-3}$	230
$K^*(892)^- \rightarrow K_S^0 \pi^-$		
$K_S^0 2\pi^+ 2\pi^- \text{ nonresonant}$	< 1.2 $\times 10^{-3}$	CL=90% 768
$K^- 3\pi^+ 2\pi^-$	( 2.2 $\pm$ 0.6 ) $\times 10^{-4}$	713

Fractions of some of the following modes with resonances have already appeared above as submodes of particular charged-particle modes. These nine modes below are all corrected for unseen decays of the resonances.

$K_S^0 \eta$	( 5.09 $\pm$ 0.13 ) $\times 10^{-3}$	772
$K_S^0 \omega$	( 1.11 $\pm$ 0.06 ) %	670
$K_S^0 \eta'(958)$	( 9.49 $\pm$ 0.32 ) $\times 10^{-3}$	565
$\bar{K}^*(892)^0 \pi^+ \pi^- \pi^0$	( 1.9 $\pm$ 0.9 ) %	643
$\bar{K}^*(892)^0 \eta$	( 1.41 $\pm$ 0.12 ) %	583
$K^- \pi^+ \eta'(958)$	( 6.43 $\pm$ 0.34 ) $\times 10^{-3}$	479
$K_S^0 \eta'(958) \pi^0$	( 2.52 $\pm$ 0.27 ) $\times 10^{-3}$	479
$\bar{K}^*(892)^0 \eta'(958)$	< 1.0 $\times 10^{-3}$	CL=90% 119



### Hadronic modes with three $K$ 's

$K_S^0 K^+ K^-$	$(4.42 \pm 0.32) \times 10^{-3}$		544
$K_S^0 a_0(980)^0, a_0^0 \rightarrow K^+ K^-$	$(2.9 \pm 0.4) \times 10^{-3}$		—
$K^- a_0(980)^+, a_0^+ \rightarrow K^+ K_S^0$	$(5.9 \pm 1.8) \times 10^{-4}$		—
$K^+ a_0(980)^-, a_0^- \rightarrow K^- K_S^0$	$< 1.1 \times 10^{-4}$	CL=95%	—
$K_S^0 f_0(980), f_0 \rightarrow K^+ K^-$	$< 9 \times 10^{-5}$	CL=95%	—
$K_S^0 \phi, \phi \rightarrow K^+ K^-$	$(2.03 \pm 0.15) \times 10^{-3}$		520
$K_L^0 \phi$	$(4.14 \pm 0.23) \times 10^{-3}$		521
$K_S^0 f_0(1370), f_0 \rightarrow K^+ K^-$	$(1.7 \pm 1.1) \times 10^{-4}$		—
$3K_S^0$	$(7.5 \pm 0.7) \times 10^{-4}$	S=1.4	539
$K^+ 2K^- \pi^+$	$(2.25 \pm 0.32) \times 10^{-4}$		434
$K^+ K^- \bar{K}^*(892)^0, \bar{K}^{*0} \rightarrow K^- \pi^+$	$(4.5 \pm 1.8) \times 10^{-5}$		†
$K^- \pi^+ \phi, \phi \rightarrow K^+ K^-$	$(4.0 \pm 1.7) \times 10^{-5}$		422
$\phi \bar{K}^*(892)^0, \phi \rightarrow K^+ K^-, \bar{K}^{*0} \rightarrow K^- \pi^+$	$(1.08 \pm 0.21) \times 10^{-4}$		†
$K^+ 2K^- \pi^+$ nonresonant	$(3.4 \pm 1.5) \times 10^{-5}$		434
$2K_S^0 K^\pm \pi^\mp$	$(5.9 \pm 1.3) \times 10^{-4}$		427

### Pionic modes

$\pi^+ \pi^-$	$(1.454 \pm 0.024) \times 10^{-3}$	S=1.4	922
$2\pi^0$	$(8.26 \pm 0.25) \times 10^{-4}$		923
$\pi^+ \pi^- \pi^0$	$(1.49 \pm 0.07) \%$	S=2.3	907
$\rho^+ \pi^-$	$(1.01 \pm 0.05) \%$		764
$\rho^0 \pi^0$	$(3.86 \pm 0.24) \times 10^{-3}$		764
$\rho^- \pi^+$	$(5.15 \pm 0.26) \times 10^{-3}$		764
$\rho(1450)^+ \pi^-, \rho^+ \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^0$	$(1.6 \pm 2.1) \times 10^{-5}$		—
$\rho(1450)^0 \pi^0, \rho^0 \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^-$	$(4.5 \pm 2.0) \times 10^{-5}$		—
$\rho(1450)^- \pi^+, \rho^- \rightarrow \pi^- \pi^0$	$(2.7 \pm 0.4) \times 10^{-4}$		—
$\rho(1700)^+ \pi^-, \rho^+ \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^0$	$(6.1 \pm 1.5) \times 10^{-4}$		—
$\rho(1700)^0 \pi^0, \rho^0 \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^-$	$(7.4 \pm 1.8) \times 10^{-4}$		—
$\rho(1700)^- \pi^+, \rho^- \rightarrow \pi^- \pi^0$	$(4.8 \pm 1.1) \times 10^{-4}$		—
$f_0(980) \pi^0, f_0 \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^-$	$(3.7 \pm 0.9) \times 10^{-5}$		—
$f_0(500) \pi^0, f_0 \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^-$	$(1.22 \pm 0.22) \times 10^{-4}$		—
$f_0(1370) \pi^0, f_0 \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^-$	$(5.5 \pm 2.1) \times 10^{-5}$		—
$f_0(1500) \pi^0, f_0 \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^-$	$(5.8 \pm 1.6) \times 10^{-5}$		—
$f_0(1710) \pi^0, f_0 \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^-$	$(4.6 \pm 1.6) \times 10^{-5}$		—
$f_2(1270) \pi^0, f_2 \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^-$	$(1.97 \pm 0.21) \times 10^{-4}$		—
$\pi^+ \pi^- \pi^0$ nonresonant	$(1.3 \pm 0.4) \times 10^{-4}$		907
$3\pi^0$	$(2.0 \pm 0.5) \times 10^{-4}$		908
$2\pi^+ 2\pi^-$	$(7.56 \pm 0.20) \times 10^{-3}$		880

$a_1(1260)^+ \pi^-, a_1^+ \rightarrow$	$(4.53 \pm 0.31) \times 10^{-3}$	—
$2\pi^+ \pi^-$ total		
$a_1(1260)^+ \pi^-, a_1^+ \rightarrow$	$(3.13 \pm 0.21) \times 10^{-3}$	—
$\rho^0 \pi^+$ S-wave		
$a_1(1260)^+ \pi^-, a_1^+ \rightarrow$	$(1.9 \pm 0.5) \times 10^{-4}$	—
$\rho^0 \pi^+$ D-wave		
$a_1(1260)^+ \pi^-, a_1^+ \rightarrow$	$(6.4 \pm 0.7) \times 10^{-4}$	—
$\sigma \pi^+$		
$a_1(1260)^- \pi^+, a_1^- \rightarrow$	$(2.3 \pm 0.9) \times 10^{-4}$	—
$\rho^0 \pi^-$ S-wave		
$a_1(1260)^- \pi^+, a_1^- \rightarrow \sigma \pi^-$	$(6.0 \pm 3.4) \times 10^{-5}$	—
$\pi(1300)^+ \pi^-, \pi(1300)^+ \rightarrow$	$(5.1 \pm 2.7) \times 10^{-4}$	—
$\sigma \pi^+$		
$\pi(1300)^- \pi^+, \pi(1300)^- \rightarrow$	$(2.3 \pm 2.2) \times 10^{-4}$	—
$\sigma \pi^-$		
$a_1(1640)^+ \pi^-, a_1^+ \rightarrow$	$(3.2 \pm 1.6) \times 10^{-4}$	—
$\rho^0 \pi^+$ D-wave		
$a_1(1640)^+ \pi^-, a_1^+ \rightarrow \sigma \pi^+$	$(1.8 \pm 1.4) \times 10^{-4}$	—
$\pi_2(1670)^+ \pi^-, \pi_2^+ \rightarrow$	$(2.0 \pm 0.9) \times 10^{-4}$	—
$f_2(1270)^0 \pi^+, f_2^0 \rightarrow$		
$\pi^+ \pi^-$		
$\pi_2(1670)^+ \pi^-, \pi_2^+ \rightarrow \sigma \pi^+$	$(2.6 \pm 1.0) \times 10^{-4}$	—
$2\rho^0$ total	$(1.85 \pm 0.13) \times 10^{-3}$	518
$2\rho^0$ , parallel helicities	$(8.3 \pm 3.2) \times 10^{-5}$	—
$2\rho^0$ , perpendicular helicities	$(4.8 \pm 0.6) \times 10^{-4}$	—
$2\rho^0$ , longitudinal helicities	$(1.27 \pm 0.10) \times 10^{-3}$	—
$2\rho(770)^0$ , S-wave	$(1.8 \pm 1.3) \times 10^{-4}$	—
$2\rho(770)^0$ , P-wave	$(5.3 \pm 1.3) \times 10^{-4}$	—
$2\rho(770)^0$ , D-wave	$(6.2 \pm 3.0) \times 10^{-4}$	—
Resonant $(\pi^+ \pi^-) \pi^+ \pi^-$	$(1.51 \pm 0.12) \times 10^{-3}$	—
3-body total		
$\sigma \pi^+ \pi^-$	$(6.2 \pm 0.9) \times 10^{-4}$	—
$\sigma \rho(770)^0$	$(5.0 \pm 2.5) \times 10^{-4}$	—
$f_0(980) \pi^+ \pi^-, f_0 \rightarrow$	$(1.8 \pm 0.5) \times 10^{-4}$	—
$\pi^+ \pi^-$		
$f_2(1270) \pi^+ \pi^-, f_2 \rightarrow$	$(3.7 \pm 0.6) \times 10^{-4}$	—
$\pi^+ \pi^-$		
$2f_2(1270), f_2 \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^-$	$(1.6 \pm 1.8) \times 10^{-4}$	—
$f_0(1370) \sigma, f_0 \rightarrow$	$(1.6 \pm 0.5) \times 10^{-3}$	—
$\pi^+ \pi^-$		
$\pi^+ \pi^- 2\pi^0$	$(1.002 \pm 0.031) \%$	882
$4\pi^0$	$(7.6 \pm 1.1) \times 10^{-4}$	883
$\eta \pi^0$	[q] $(6.3 \pm 0.6) \times 10^{-4}$	S=1.1 846
$\omega \pi^0$	[q] $(1.17 \pm 0.35) \times 10^{-4}$	761

$\omega\eta$	$(1.98 \pm 0.18) \times 10^{-3}$	S=1.1	648
$2\pi^+ 2\pi^- \pi^0$	$(3.46 \pm 0.21) \times 10^{-3}$		844
$\pi^+ \pi^- 3\pi^0$	$(1.53 \pm 0.21) \times 10^{-3}$		847
$2\pi^+ 2\pi^- 2\pi^0$	$(4.8 \pm 0.4) \times 10^{-3}$		798
$\eta\pi^+ \pi^-$	[q] $(1.16 \pm 0.07) \times 10^{-3}$		827
$\omega\pi^+ \pi^-$	[q] $(1.33 \pm 0.20) \times 10^{-3}$		738
$\omega\pi^0 \pi^0$	$< 1.10 \times 10^{-3}$	CL=90%	740
$\eta 2\pi^0$	$(3.8 \pm 1.3) \times 10^{-4}$		829
$\pi^+ \pi^- \pi^0 \eta$	$(3.23 \pm 0.22) \times 10^{-3}$		797
$\eta 3\pi^0$	$(2.36 \pm 0.28) \times 10^{-3}$		799
$\eta 2\pi^+ 2\pi^-$	$(6.0 \pm 1.2) \times 10^{-4}$		751
$3\pi^+ 3\pi^-$	$(4.3 \pm 1.2) \times 10^{-4}$		795
$\eta'(958)\pi^0$	$(9.2 \pm 1.0) \times 10^{-4}$		678
$\eta'(958)\pi^+ \pi^-$	$(4.5 \pm 1.7) \times 10^{-4}$		650
$2\eta$	$(2.11 \pm 0.19) \times 10^{-3}$	S=2.2	754
$2\eta\pi^0$	$(7.3 \pm 2.2) \times 10^{-4}$		699
$2\eta\pi^+ \pi^-$	$(8.5 \pm 1.4) \times 10^{-4}$		623
$3\eta$	$< 1.3 \times 10^{-4}$	CL=90%	421
$\eta\eta'(958)$	$(1.01 \pm 0.19) \times 10^{-3}$		537

#### Hadronic modes with a $K\bar{K}$ pair

$K^+ K^-$	$(4.08 \pm 0.06) \times 10^{-3}$	S=1.6	791
$2K_S^0$	$(1.41 \pm 0.05) \times 10^{-4}$	S=1.1	789
$K_S^0 K^- \pi^+$	$(3.3 \pm 0.5) \times 10^{-3}$	S=1.1	739
$\bar{K}^*(892)^0 K_S^0, \bar{K}^{*0} \rightarrow$ $K^- \pi^+$	$(8.2 \pm 1.6) \times 10^{-5}$		608
$K^*(892)^+ K^-, K^{*+} \rightarrow$ $K_S^0 \pi^+$	$(1.89 \pm 0.30) \times 10^{-3}$		—
$\bar{K}^*(1410)^0 K_S^0, \bar{K}^{*0} \rightarrow$ $K^- \pi^+$	$(1.3 \pm 1.9) \times 10^{-4}$		—
$K^*(1410)^+ K^-, K^{*+} \rightarrow$ $K_S^0 \pi^+$	$(3.2 \pm 1.9) \times 10^{-4}$		—
$(K^- \pi^+)_{S\text{-wave}} K_S^0$	$(6.0 \pm 2.9) \times 10^{-4}$		739
$(K_S^0 \pi^+)_{S\text{-wave}} K^-$	$(3.9 \pm 1.0) \times 10^{-4}$		739
$a_0(980)^- \pi^+, a_0^- \rightarrow K_S^0 K^-$	$(1.3 \pm 1.4) \times 10^{-4}$		—
$a_0(1450)^- \pi^+, a_0^- \rightarrow$ $K_S^0 K^-$	$(2.5 \pm 2.0) \times 10^{-5}$		—
$a_2(1320)^- \pi^+, a_2^- \rightarrow$ $K_S^0 K^-$	$(5 \pm 5) \times 10^{-6}$		—
$\rho(1450)^- \pi^+, \rho^- \rightarrow K_S^0 K^-$	$(4.6 \pm 2.5) \times 10^{-5}$		—
$K_S^0 K^+ \pi^-$	$(2.17 \pm 0.34) \times 10^{-3}$	S=1.1	739
$K^*(892)^0 K_S^0, K^{*0} \rightarrow$ $K^+ \pi^-$	$(1.12 \pm 0.21) \times 10^{-4}$		608

$K^*(892)^- K^+, K^{*-} \rightarrow K_S^0 \pi^-$	$(6.2 \pm 1.0) \times 10^{-4}$	—
$K^*(1410)^0 K_S^0, K^{*0} \rightarrow K^+ \pi^+$	$(5 \pm 8) \times 10^{-5}$	—
$K^*(1410)^- K^+, K^{*-} \rightarrow K_S^0 \pi^-$	$(2.6 \pm 2.0) \times 10^{-4}$	—
$(K^+ \pi^-)_{S\text{-wave}} K_S^0$	$(3.7 \pm 1.9) \times 10^{-4}$	739
$(K_S^0 \pi^-)_{S\text{-wave}} K^+$	$(1.4 \pm 0.6) \times 10^{-4}$	739
$a_0(980)^+ \pi^-, a_0^+ \rightarrow K_S^0 K^+$	$(6 \pm 4) \times 10^{-4}$	—
$a_0(1450)^+ \pi^-, a_0^+ \rightarrow K_S^0 K^+$	$(3.2 \pm 2.5) \times 10^{-5}$	—
$\rho(1700)^+ \pi^-, \rho^+ \rightarrow K_S^0 K^+$	$(1.1 \pm 0.6) \times 10^{-5}$	—
$K^+ K^- \pi^0$	$(3.42 \pm 0.15) \times 10^{-3}$	743
$K^*(892)^+ K^-, K^*(892)^+ \rightarrow K^+ \pi^0$	$(1.52 \pm 0.08) \times 10^{-3}$	—
$K^*(892)^- K^+, K^*(892)^- \rightarrow K^- \pi^0$	$(5.4 \pm 0.4) \times 10^{-4}$	—
$(K^+ \pi^0)_{S\text{-wave}} K^-$	$(2.43 \pm 0.18) \times 10^{-3}$	743
$(K^- \pi^0)_{S\text{-wave}} K^+$	$(1.3 \pm 0.5) \times 10^{-4}$	743
$f_0(980) \pi^0, f_0 \rightarrow K^+ K^-$	$(3.6 \pm 0.6) \times 10^{-4}$	—
$\phi \pi^0, \phi \rightarrow K^+ K^-$	$(6.6 \pm 0.4) \times 10^{-4}$	—
$2K_S^0 \pi^0$	$< 1.45 \times 10^{-4}$	CL=90% 740
$K^+ K^- \eta$	$(5.9 \pm 1.9) \times 10^{-5}$	514
$\phi(1020) \eta$	$(1.84 \pm 0.12) \times 10^{-4}$	489
$K^+ K^- \eta$ nonresonant	$(9.9 \pm 0.9) \times 10^{-5}$	514
$2K_S^0 \eta$	$(1.3 \pm 0.6) \times 10^{-4}$	508
$K^+ K^- \pi^0 \pi^0$	$(6.9 \pm 0.8) \times 10^{-4}$	681
$K^+ K^- \pi^+ \pi^-$	$(2.47 \pm 0.11) \times 10^{-3}$	677
$\phi(\pi^+ \pi^-)_{S\text{-wave}}, \phi \rightarrow K^+ K^-$	$(10 \pm 5) \times 10^{-5}$	614
$(\phi \rho^0)_{S\text{-wave}}, \phi \rightarrow K^+ K^-$	$(6.9 \pm 0.6) \times 10^{-4}$	250
$(\phi \rho^0)_{P\text{-wave}}, \phi \rightarrow K^+ K^-$	$(4.0 \pm 1.9) \times 10^{-5}$	—
$(\phi \rho^0)_{D\text{-wave}}, \phi \rightarrow K^+ K^-$	$(4.2 \pm 1.4) \times 10^{-5}$	—
$(K^*(892)^0 \bar{K}^*(892)^0)_{S\text{-wave}}, K^{*0} \rightarrow K^\pm \pi^\mp$	$(2.24 \pm 0.13) \times 10^{-4}$	—
$(K^*(892)^0 \bar{K}^*(892)^0)_{P\text{-wave}}, K^* \rightarrow K^\pm \pi^\mp$	$(1.20 \pm 0.08) \times 10^{-4}$	—
$(K^*(892)^0 \bar{K}^*(892)^0)_{D\text{-wave}}, K^* \rightarrow K^\pm \pi^\mp$	$(4.7 \pm 0.4) \times 10^{-5}$	—
$K^*(892)^0 (K^- \pi^+)_{S\text{-wave}}$	$(1.4 \pm 0.6) \times 10^{-4}$	—
3-body, $K^{*0} \rightarrow K^+ \pi^-$		
$K_1(1270)^+ K^-, K_1^+ \rightarrow K^{*0} \pi^+$	$(1.4 \pm 0.9) \times 10^{-4}$	—

$K_1(1270)^+ K^-, K_1^+ \rightarrow K^*(1430)^0 \pi^+, K^{*0} \rightarrow K^+ \pi^-$	$(1.5 \pm 0.5) \times 10^{-4}$	—
$K_1(1270)^+ K^-, K_1^+ \rightarrow \rho^0 K^+$	$(2.2 \pm 0.6) \times 10^{-4}$	—
$K_1(1270)^+ K^-, K_1^+ \rightarrow \omega(782) K^+, \omega \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^-$	$(1.5 \pm 1.2) \times 10^{-5}$	—
$K_1(1270)^- K^+, K_1^- \rightarrow \rho^0 K^-$	$(1.3 \pm 0.4) \times 10^{-4}$	—
$K_1(1400)^+ K^-, K_1^+ \rightarrow K^*(892)^0 \pi^+, K^{*0} \rightarrow K^+ \pi^-$	$(4.6 \pm 0.4) \times 10^{-4}$	—
$K^*(1410)^- K^+, K^{*-} \rightarrow \bar{K}^{*0} \pi^-$	$(7.0 \pm 1.1) \times 10^{-5}$	—
$K_1(1680)^+ K^-, K_1^+ \rightarrow K^{*0} \pi^+, K^{*0} \rightarrow K^+ \pi^-$	$(8.9 \pm 3.2) \times 10^{-5}$	—
$K^+ K^- \pi^+ \pi^-$ non-resonant	$(2.7 \pm 0.6) \times 10^{-4}$	—
$2K_S^0 \pi^+ \pi^-$	$(5.3 \pm 0.9) \times 10^{-4}$	673
$K_S^0 K^- \pi^+ \pi^0$	$(1.32 \pm 0.16) \times 10^{-3}$	677
$K_S^0 K^+ \pi^- \pi^0$	$(6.5 \pm 0.7) \times 10^{-4}$	677
$K_S^0 K^- 2\pi^+ \pi^-$	$< 1.4 \times 10^{-4}$	CL=90% 595
$K^+ K^- \pi^+ \pi^- \pi^0$	$(3.1 \pm 2.0) \times 10^{-3}$	600

Other  $K\bar{K}X$  modes. They include all decay modes of the  $\phi$ ,  $\eta$ , and  $\omega$ .

$\phi \pi^0$	$(1.17 \pm 0.04) \times 10^{-3}$	645
$\phi \eta$	$(1.8 \pm 0.5) \times 10^{-4}$	489
$\phi \omega$	$(6.5 \pm 1.0) \times 10^{-4}$	238

### Radiative modes

$\rho^0 \gamma$	$(1.82 \pm 0.32) \times 10^{-5}$	771
$\omega \gamma$	$< 2.4 \times 10^{-4}$	CL=90% 768
$\phi \gamma$	$(2.81 \pm 0.19) \times 10^{-5}$	654
$\bar{K}^*(892)^0 \gamma$	$(4.1 \pm 0.7) \times 10^{-4}$	719

### Doubly Cabibbo suppressed (DC) modes or $\Delta C = 2$ forbidden via mixing (C2M) modes

$K^+ \ell^- \bar{\nu}_\ell$ via $\bar{D}^0$	$[r] < 2.2 \times 10^{-5}$	CL=90% —
$K^+$ or $K^*(892)^+ e^- \bar{\nu}_e$ via $\bar{D}^0$	$< 6 \times 10^{-5}$	CL=90% —
$K^+ \pi^-$ DC	$(1.50 \pm 0.07) \times 10^{-4}$	S=3.0 861
$K^+ \pi^-$ via DCS	$(1.363 \pm 0.025) \times 10^{-4}$	—
$K^+ \pi^-$ via $\bar{D}^0$	$< 1.6 \times 10^{-5}$	CL=95% 861
$K_S^0 \pi^+ \pi^-$ in $D^0 \rightarrow \bar{D}^0$	$< 1.8 \times 10^{-4}$	CL=95% —
$K^*(892)^+ \pi^-, K^{*+} \rightarrow K_S^0 \pi^+$ DC	$(1.13 \pm_{-0.34}^{+0.60}) \times 10^{-4}$	711

$K_0^*(1430)^+ \pi^-$ , $K_0^{*+} \rightarrow$	$DC$	$< 1.4$	$\times 10^{-5}$	—
$K_S^0 \pi^+$				
$K_2^*(1430)^+ \pi^-$ , $K_2^{*+} \rightarrow$	$DC$	$< 3.4$	$\times 10^{-5}$	—
$K_S^0 \pi^+$				
$K^+ \pi^- \pi^0$	$DC$	$(3.06 \pm 0.16)$	$\times 10^{-4}$	S=1.4 844
$K^+ \pi^- \pi^0$ via $\bar{D}^0$		$(7.6 \pm 0.5)$	$\times 10^{-4}$	—
$K^+ \pi^- 2\pi^0$		$< 3.6$	$\times 10^{-4}$	CL=90% 815
$K^+ \pi^+ 2\pi^-$ via DCS		$(2.49 \pm 0.07)$	$\times 10^{-4}$	—
$K^+ \pi^+ 2\pi^-$	$DC$	$(2.65 \pm 0.06)$	$\times 10^{-4}$	813
$K^+ \pi^+ 2\pi^-$ via $\bar{D}^0$		$(7.9 \pm 3.0)$	$\times 10^{-6}$	812
$\mu^-$ anything via $\bar{D}^0$		$< 4$	$\times 10^{-4}$	CL=90% —

**$\Delta C = 1$  weak neutral current (C1) modes,  
Lepton Family number (LF) violating modes,  
Lepton (L) or Baryon (B) number violating modes**

$\gamma\gamma$	$C1$	$< 8.5$	$\times 10^{-7}$	CL=90%	932
$e^+ e^-$	$C1$	$< 7.9$	$\times 10^{-8}$	CL=90%	932
$\mu^+ \mu^-$	$C1$	$< 6.2$	$\times 10^{-9}$	CL=90%	926
$\pi^0 e^+ e^-$	$C1$	$< 4$	$\times 10^{-6}$	CL=90%	928
$\pi^0 \mu^+ \mu^-$	$C1$	$< 1.8$	$\times 10^{-4}$	CL=90%	915
$\pi^0 \nu \bar{\nu}$		$< 2.1$	$\times 10^{-4}$	CL=90%	928
$\eta e^+ e^-$	$C1$	$< 3$	$\times 10^{-6}$	CL=90%	852
$\eta \mu^+ \mu^-$	$C1$	$< 5.3$	$\times 10^{-4}$	CL=90%	838
$\pi^+ \pi^- e^+ e^-$	$C1$	$< 7$	$\times 10^{-6}$	CL=90%	922
$\rho^0 e^+ e^-$	$C1$	$< 1.0$	$\times 10^{-4}$	CL=90%	771
$\pi^+ \pi^- \mu^+ \mu^-$	$C1$	$(9.6 \pm 1.2)$	$\times 10^{-7}$		894
$\pi^+ \pi^- \mu^+ \mu^-$ (non-res)		$< 5.5$	$\times 10^{-7}$	CL=90%	—
$\rho^0 \mu^+ \mu^-$	$C1$	$< 2.2$	$\times 10^{-5}$	CL=90%	754
$\omega e^+ e^-$	$C1$	$< 6$	$\times 10^{-6}$	CL=90%	768
$\omega \mu^+ \mu^-$	$C1$	$< 8.3$	$\times 10^{-4}$	CL=90%	751
$K^- K^+ e^+ e^-$	$C1$	$< 1.1$	$\times 10^{-5}$	CL=90%	791
$\phi e^+ e^-$	$C1$	$< 5.2$	$\times 10^{-5}$	CL=90%	654
$K^- K^+ \mu^+ \mu^-$	$C1$	$(1.54 \pm 0.32)$	$\times 10^{-7}$		710
$K^- K^+ \mu^+ \mu^-$ (non-res)		$< 3.3$	$\times 10^{-5}$	CL=90%	—
$\phi \mu^+ \mu^-$	$C1$	$< 3.1$	$\times 10^{-5}$	CL=90%	631
$\bar{K}^0 e^+ e^-$	[h]	$< 2.4$	$\times 10^{-5}$	CL=90%	866
$\bar{K}^0 \mu^+ \mu^-$	[h]	$< 2.6$	$\times 10^{-4}$	CL=90%	852
$K^- \pi^+ e^+ e^-$ , 675 < $m_{ee}$ < 875 MeV		$(4.0 \pm 0.5)$	$\times 10^{-6}$		—
$K^- \pi^+ e^+ e^-$ , 1.005 < $m_{ee}$ < 1.035 GeV		$< 5$	$\times 10^{-7}$	CL=90%	—
$\bar{K}^*(892)^0 e^+ e^-$	[h]	$< 4.7$	$\times 10^{-5}$	CL=90%	719
$K^- \pi^+ \mu^+ \mu^-$	$C1$	$< 3.59$	$\times 10^{-4}$	CL=90%	829

$K^- \pi^+ \mu^+ \mu^-$ , $675 < m_{\mu\mu} < 875$ MeV			$(4.2 \pm 0.4) \times 10^{-6}$	—
$\bar{K}^*(892)^0 \mu^+ \mu^-$		$[h] < 2.4$	$\times 10^{-5}$	CL=90% 700
$\pi^+ \pi^- \pi^0 \mu^+ \mu^-$	CI	$< 8.1$	$\times 10^{-4}$	CL=90% 863
$\mu^\pm e^\mp$	LF	$[s] < 1.3$	$\times 10^{-8}$	CL=90% 929
$\pi^0 e^\pm \mu^\mp$	LF	$[s] < 8.0$	$\times 10^{-7}$	CL=90% 924
$\eta e^\pm \mu^\mp$	LF	$[s] < 2.25$	$\times 10^{-6}$	CL=90% 848
$\pi^+ \pi^- e^\pm \mu^\mp$	LF	$[s] < 1.71$	$\times 10^{-6}$	CL=90% 911
$\rho^0 e^\pm \mu^\mp$	LF	$[s] < 5.0$	$\times 10^{-7}$	CL=90% 767
$\omega e^\pm \mu^\mp$	LF	$[s] < 1.71$	$\times 10^{-6}$	CL=90% 764
$K^- K^+ e^\pm \mu^\mp$	LF	$[s] < 1.00$	$\times 10^{-6}$	CL=90% 754
$\phi e^\pm \mu^\mp$	LF	$[s] < 5.1$	$\times 10^{-7}$	CL=90% 648
$\bar{K}^0 e^\pm \mu^\mp$	LF	$[s] < 1.74$	$\times 10^{-6}$	CL=90% 863
$K^- \pi^+ e^\pm \mu^\mp$	LF	$[s] < 1.90$	$\times 10^{-6}$	CL=90% 848
$\bar{K}^*(892)^0 e^\pm \mu^\mp$	LF	$[s] < 1.25$	$\times 10^{-6}$	CL=90% 714
$2\pi^- 2e^+$	L	$< 9.1$	$\times 10^{-7}$	CL=90% 922
$2\pi^- 2\mu^+$	L	$< 1.52$	$\times 10^{-6}$	CL=90% 894
$K^- \pi^- 2e^+$	L	$< 5.0$	$\times 10^{-7}$	CL=90% 861
$K^- \pi^- 2\mu^+$	L	$< 5.3$	$\times 10^{-7}$	CL=90% 829
$2K^- 2e^+$	L	$< 3.4$	$\times 10^{-7}$	CL=90% 791
$2K^- 2\mu^+$	L	$< 1.0$	$\times 10^{-7}$	CL=90% 710
$\pi^- \pi^- e^+ \mu^+$	L	$< 3.06$	$\times 10^{-6}$	CL=90% 911
$K^- \pi^- e^+ \mu^+$	L	$< 2.10$	$\times 10^{-6}$	CL=90% 848
$2K^- e^+ \mu^+$	L	$< 5.8$	$\times 10^{-7}$	CL=90% 754
$p e^-$	L,B	$< 2.2$	$\times 10^{-6}$	CL=90% 696
$\bar{p} e^+$	L,B	$< 1.2$	$\times 10^{-6}$	CL=90% 696

**$D^*(2007)^0$**

$$I(J^P) = \frac{1}{2}(1^-)$$

$I, J, P$  need confirmation.

Mass  $m = 2006.85 \pm 0.05$  MeV ( $S = 1.1$ )

$m_{D^{*0}} - m_{D^0} = 142.014 \pm 0.030$  MeV ( $S = 1.5$ )

Full width  $\Gamma < 2.1$  MeV, CL = 90%

$\bar{D}^*(2007)^0$  modes are charge conjugates of modes below.

<b><math>D^*(2007)^0</math> DECAY MODES</b>	Fraction ( $\Gamma_i/\Gamma$ )	$p$ (MeV/c)
$D^0 \pi^0$	$(64.7 \pm 0.9) \%$	43
$D^0 \gamma$	$(35.3 \pm 0.9) \%$	137
$D^0 e^+ e^-$	$(3.91 \pm 0.33) \times 10^{-3}$	137

**$D^*(2010)^\pm$** 

$$I(J^P) = \frac{1}{2}(1^-)$$

 $I, J, P$  need confirmation.Mass  $m = 2010.26 \pm 0.05$  MeV

$$m_{D^*(2010)^+} - m_{D^+} = 140.603 \pm 0.015 \text{ MeV}$$

$$m_{D^*(2010)^+} - m_{D^0} = 145.4258 \pm 0.0017 \text{ MeV}$$

Full width  $\Gamma = 83.4 \pm 1.8$  keV $D^*(2010)^-$  modes are charge conjugates of the modes below.

<b><math>D^*(2010)^\pm</math> DECAY MODES</b>	Fraction ( $\Gamma_i/\Gamma$ )	$p$ (MeV/c)
$D^0 \pi^+$	$(67.7 \pm 0.5) \%$	39
$D^+ \pi^0$	$(30.7 \pm 0.5) \%$	38
$D^+ \gamma$	$(1.6 \pm 0.4) \%$	136

 **$D_0^*(2300)$** 

$$I(J^P) = \frac{1}{2}(0^+)$$

was  $D_0^*(2400)$ Mass  $m = 2343 \pm 10$  MeV ( $S = 1.5$ )Full width  $\Gamma = 229 \pm 16$  MeV

<b><math>D_0^*(2300)</math> DECAY MODES</b>	Fraction ( $\Gamma_i/\Gamma$ )	$p$ (MeV/c)
$D \pi^\pm$	seen	411

 **$D_1(2420)$** 

$$I(J^P) = \frac{1}{2}(1^+)$$

Mass  $m = 2422.1 \pm 0.6$  MeV ( $S = 1.7$ )

$$m_{D_1(2420)^0} - m_{D^{*+}} = 411.8 \pm 0.6 \text{ MeV} \quad (S = 1.7)$$

$$m_{D_1(2420)^\pm} - m_{D_1(2420)^0} = 4 \pm 4 \text{ MeV}$$

Full width  $\Gamma = 31.3 \pm 1.9$  MeV ( $S = 2.8$ ) $\bar{D}_1(2420)$  modes are charge conjugates of modes below.

<b><math>D_1(2420)</math> DECAY MODES</b>	Fraction ( $\Gamma_i/\Gamma$ )	$p$ (MeV/c)
$D^*(2007)^0 \pi$	seen	359



<b><math>D_1(2430)^0</math></b>	$I(J^P) = \frac{1}{2}(1^+)$
Mass $m = 2412 \pm 9$ MeV	
Full width $\Gamma = 314 \pm 29$ MeV	
<b><math>D_1(2430)^0</math> DECAY MODES</b>	Fraction ( $\Gamma_i/\Gamma$ ) <span style="float:right"><math>p</math> (MeV/c)</span>
$D^*(2010)^+ \pi^-$	seen <span style="float:right">345</span>

<b><math>D_2^*(2460)</math></b>	$I(J^P) = \frac{1}{2}(2^+)$
Mass $m = 2461.1^{+0.7}_{-0.8}$ MeV ( $S = 6.2$ )	
$m_{D_2^*(2460)^0} - m_{D^+} = 591.5^{+0.7}_{-0.8}$ MeV ( $S = 5.9$ )	
$m_{D_2^*(2460)^0} - m_{D^{*+}} = 450.9^{+0.7}_{-0.8}$ MeV ( $S = 5.9$ )	
$m_{D_2^*(2460)^\pm} - m_{D_2^*(2460)^0} = 2.4 \pm 1.7$ MeV	
Full width $\Gamma = 47.3 \pm 0.8$ MeV ( $S = 1.5$ )	
$\overline{D}_2^*(2460)$ modes are charge conjugates of modes below.	

<b><math>D_2^*(2460)</math> DECAY MODES</b>	Fraction ( $\Gamma_i/\Gamma$ ) <span style="float:right"><math>p</math> (MeV/c)</span>
$D \pi^-$	seen <span style="float:right">509</span>
$D^*(2010) \pi^-$	seen <span style="float:right">389</span>

<b><math>D_3^*(2750)</math></b>	$I(J^P) = \frac{1}{2}(3^-)$
Mass $m = 2763.1 \pm 3.2$ MeV ( $S = 2.1$ )	
Full width $\Gamma = 66 \pm 5$ MeV	
<b><math>D_3^*(2750)</math> DECAY MODES</b>	Fraction ( $\Gamma_i/\Gamma$ ) <span style="float:right"><math>p</math> (MeV/c)</span>
$D \pi$	seen <span style="float:right">743</span>
$D^+ \pi^-$	seen <span style="float:right">739</span>
$D^0 \pi^\pm$	seen <span style="float:right">743</span>
$D^* \pi$	seen <span style="float:right">639</span>
$D^{*+} \pi^-$	seen <span style="float:right">639</span>

## NOTES

- [a] This result applies to  $Z^0 \rightarrow c\bar{c}$  decays only. Here  $\ell^+$  is an average (not a sum) of  $e^+$  and  $\mu^+$  decays.
- [b] See the Particle Listings for the (complicated) definition of this quantity.
- [c] The branching fraction for this mode may differ from the sum of the submodes that contribute to it, due to interference effects. See the relevant papers in the Particle Listings.
- [d] These subfractions of the  $K^- 2\pi^+$  mode are uncertain: see the Particle Listings.
- [e] See the listings under " $D \rightarrow K\pi\pi\pi$  partial wave analyses" and our 2008 Review (Physics Letters **B667** 1 (2008)) for measurements of submodes of this mode.
- [f] The unseen decay modes of the resonances are included.
- [g] This is *not* a test for the  $\Delta C=1$  weak neutral current, but leads to the  $\pi^+ \ell^+ \ell^-$  final state.
- [h] This mode is not a useful test for a  $\Delta C=1$  weak neutral current because both quarks must change flavor in this decay.
- [i] In the 2010 *Review*, the values for these quantities were given using a measure of the asymmetry that was inconsistent with the usual definition.
- [j] This value is obtained by subtracting the branching fractions for 2-, 4- and 6-prongs from unity.
- [k] This is the sum of our  $K^- 2\pi^+ \pi^-$ ,  $K^- 2\pi^+ \pi^- \pi^0$ ,  $\bar{K}^0 2\pi^+ 2\pi^-$ ,  $K^+ 2K^- \pi^+$ ,  $2\pi^+ 2\pi^-$ ,  $2\pi^+ 2\pi^- \pi^0$ ,  $K^+ K^- \pi^+ \pi^-$ , and  $K^+ K^- \pi^+ \pi^- \pi^0$ , branching fractions.
- [l] This is the sum of our  $K^- 3\pi^+ 2\pi^-$  and  $3\pi^+ 3\pi^-$  branching fractions.
- [n] The branching fractions for the  $K^- e^+ \nu_e$ ,  $K^*(892)^- e^+ \nu_e$ ,  $\pi^- e^+ \nu_e$ , and  $\rho^- e^+ \nu_e$  modes add up to  $6.17 \pm 0.17$  %.
- [o] This is a doubly Cabibbo-suppressed mode.
- [p] Submodes of the  $D^0 \rightarrow K_S^0 \pi^+ \pi^- \pi^0$  mode with a  $K^*$  and/or  $\rho$  were studied by COFFMAN 92B, but with only 140 events. With nothing new for 18 years, we refer to our 2008 edition, Physics Letters **B667** 1 (2008), for those results.
- [q] This branching fraction includes all the decay modes of the resonance in the final state.
- [r] This limit assumes the average of  $B(D^0 \rightarrow K^- e^+ \nu_e)$  and  $B(D^0 \rightarrow K^- \mu^+ \nu_\mu)$  for the  $B(D^0 \rightarrow K^- \ell^+ \nu_\ell)$  value.
- [s] The value is for the sum of the charge states or particle/antiparticle states indicated.